

FORT PICKETT REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE – PHASE II

MILITARY BARRACKS  
BLACKSTONE, VA



PENN STATE AE SENIOR CAPSTONE PROJECT

KENDALL MAHAN | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OPTION

ADVISOR: PROFESSOR FAUST



# INTRODUCTION



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## SCHEDULE ACCELERATION & MANAGEMENT





# PROJECT BACKGROUND



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- LOCATION AND PARAMETERS
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## PROJECT LOCATION:

- BLACKSTONE, VIRGINIA

## BUILDING PARAMETERS:

- # OF BULDINGS: 3
- AREA: 116,400 SF (~40,000 SF / BUILDING)
- # OF FLOORS: 2 STORIES

## PROJECT PARAMETERS:

- COST: \$28 M
- CONTRACT TYPE: GMP
- DELIVERY METHOD: DESIGN-BUILD
- TIMELINE: 10/25/10 – 12/31/11



-  PROJECT BACKGROUND
-  ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
-  INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS
-  ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
-  ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
-  ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
-  CONCLUSIONS
-  ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

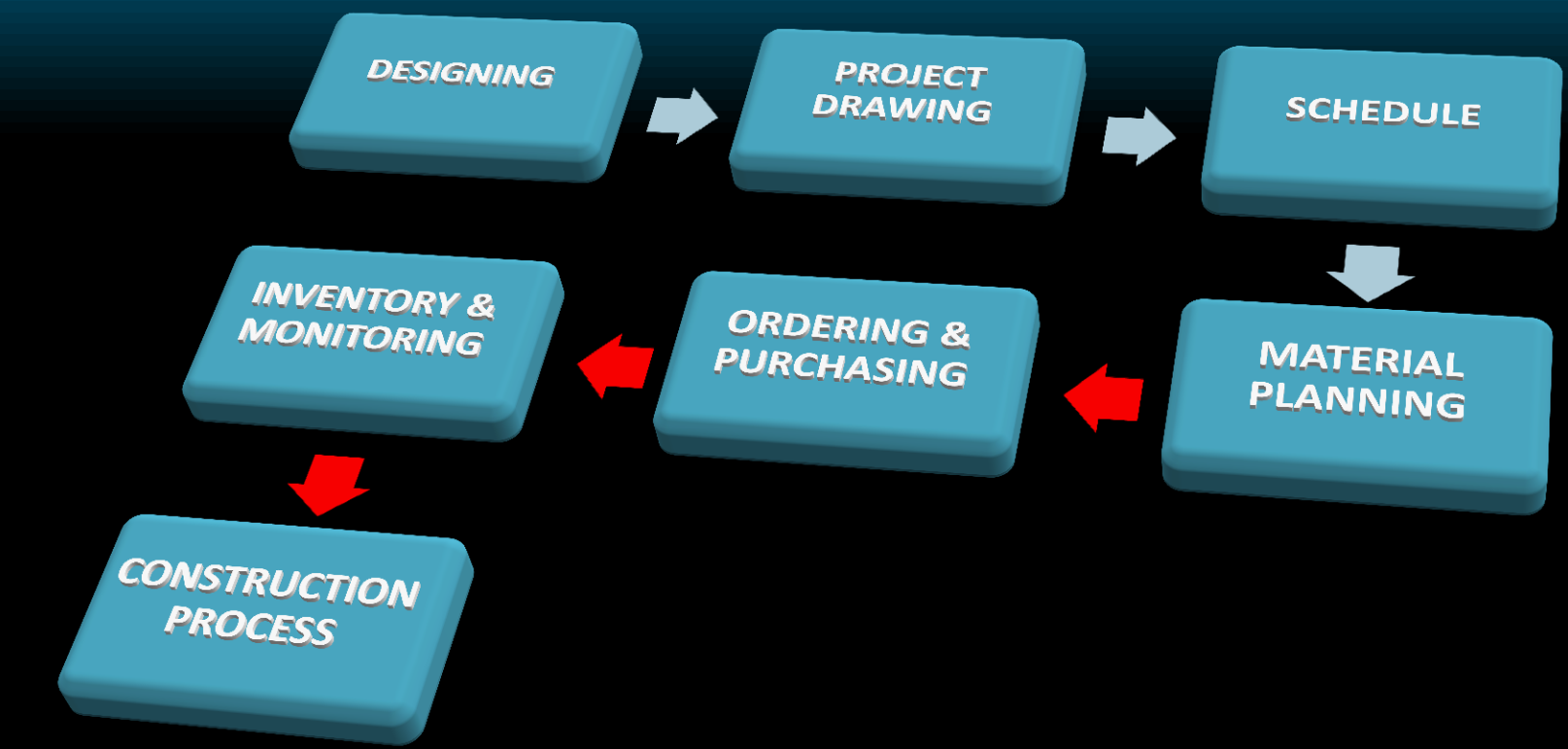


### PROBLEM:

- PRECAST HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS ARE MOST CRITICAL ACTIVITY
- MATERIAL MANAGEMENT PROCESS
- EXTENSIVE COORDINATION

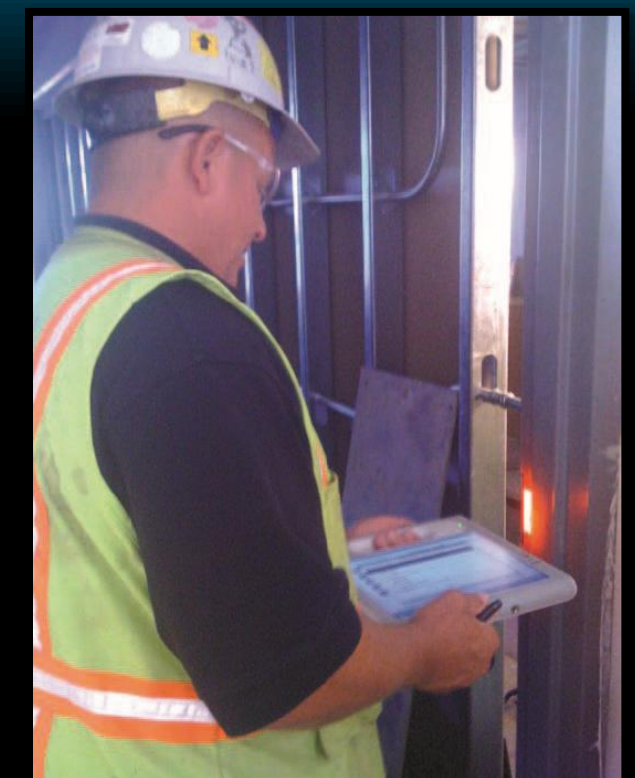
### BACKGROUND:

- SECOND FLOOR STRUCTURAL SYSTEM
- 774 HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS
- 20 DIFFERENT MEMBERS





- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- CASE STUDIES
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

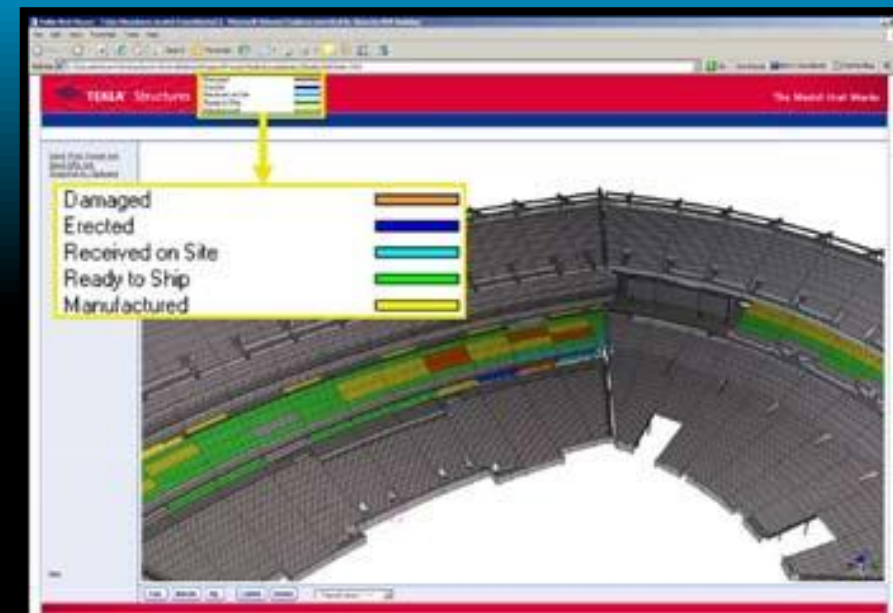


### MEADOWLANDS STADIUM:

- \$998M PROJECT
- STRICT SCHEDULE WITH UPCOMING FOOTBALL SEASON
- 3,200 PRECAST CONCRETE MEMBERS
- SAVED \$1M & 10 DAYS OFF THE SCHEDULE

### UCSC PORTER B COLLEGE:

- DOORS, FRAMES, & HARDWARE
- 50-80% TIME SAVINGS FOR DFH TASKS
- ELIMINATED TYPICAL 2% JOB COST RELATED TO QA/QC AND REORDERS



MEADOWLANDS STADIUM



UCSC PORTER B COLLEGE



# MATERIAL TRACKING TECHNOLOGY



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- MATERIAL TAGS & HARDWARE
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## MATERIAL TAGS:

- PROJECT CONSIDERATIONS
  - ADEQUATE SPACE
  - ACCESSIBILITY
- BARCODE LABELS
  - CHEAPEST
  - LOW RANGE

## HARDWARE:

- IPAD
- OTTERBOX DEFENDER CASE
- OPTICON BLUETOOTH
- PRINTER

Active RFID Tags	Passive RFID Tags	Barcode Tags	Barcode Labels
100 Meter read range; can be read under snow & ice	10 – 20' read range; cannot be read under snow & ice	Less than 1' read range; cannot be read under snow and ice	Less than 1' read range; cannot be read under snow and ice
Does not require line of site to scan; can be used with inventory sweeps to update GPS location	Does not require line of site to scan	Does require line of site to scan	Does require line of site to scan
\$\$\$	\$\$	\$	--

MATERIAL TAGGING SYSTEMS





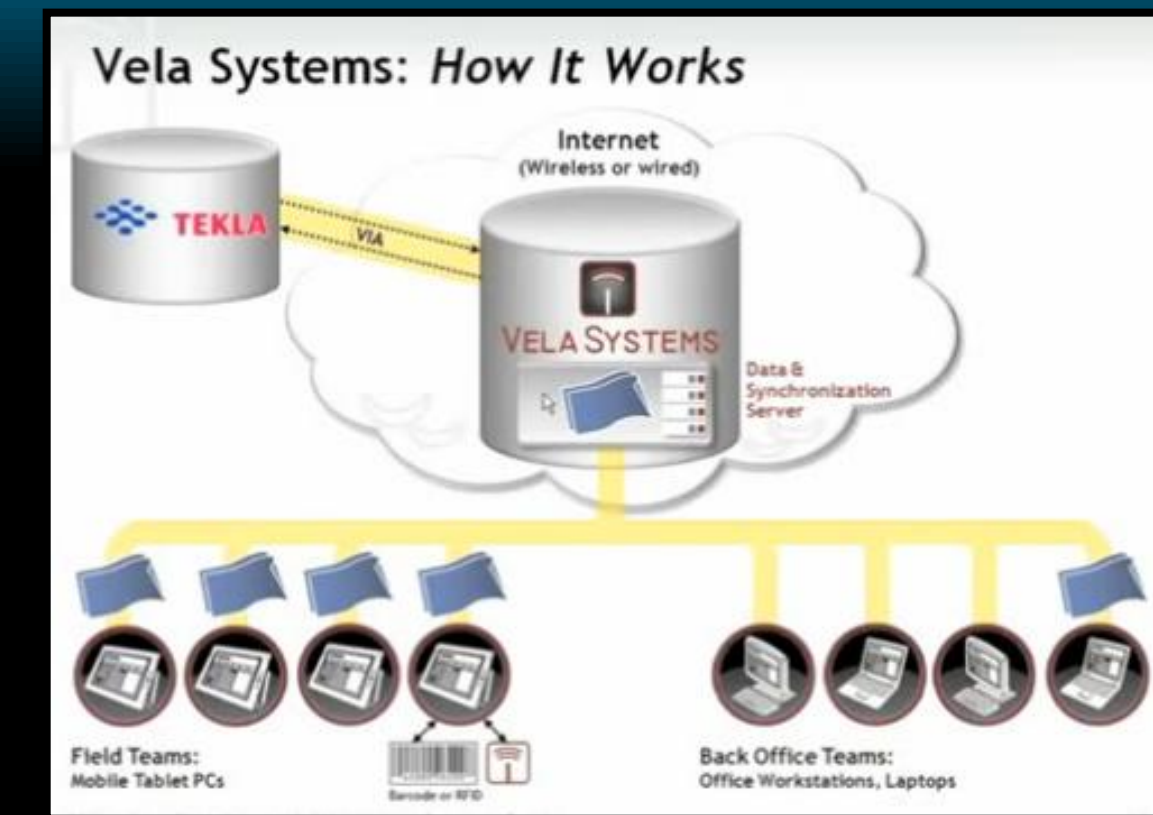
- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- SOFTWARE
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



VELA SYSTEMS

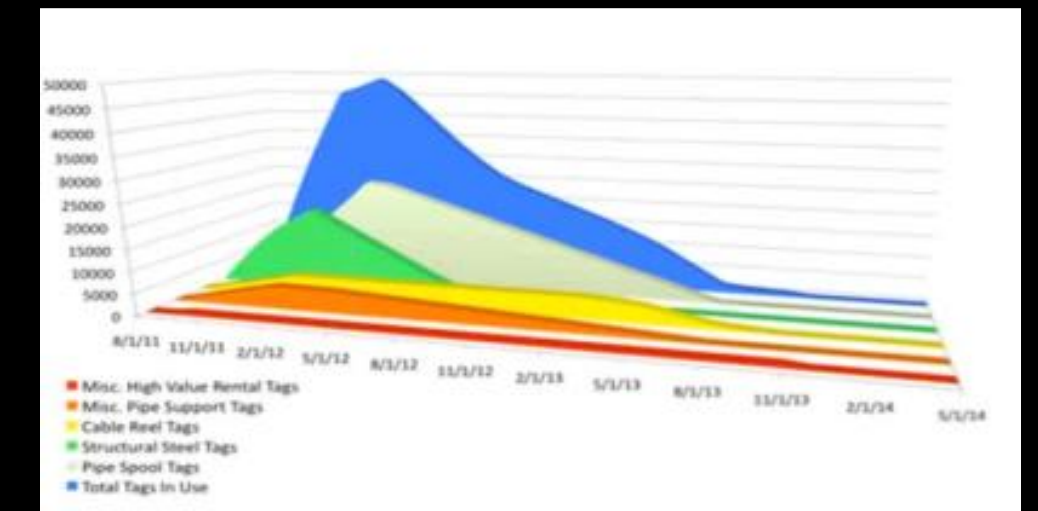
## SOFTWARE:

- VELA SYSTEMS – *FIELD SOFTWARE*
  - USED ON FORT PICKETT PROJECT FOR PUNCHLIST & SAFETY
  - VELA MOBILE
  - FIELD BIM
  - UNLIMITED USER LICENSE
- TEKLA STRUCTURES – *BIM TECHNOLOGY*
  - 4D MODEL
  - MATERIAL STATUS INDICATOR
- BARTENDER – *BARCODING*
  - PRINT BARCODES ON-SITE
- ITUNES – *IPAD MANAGEMENT*
  - BLUETOOTH & BARTENDER APPLICATIONS



MATERIAL TRACKING PROCESS MAP

-  PROJECT BACKGROUND
-  ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
-  IMPLEMENTATION
-  ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
-  ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
-  ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
-  CONCLUSIONS
-  ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



TAGS IN USE

### IMPLEMENTATION:

- DEFINE SCOPE OF WORK
- DEVELOP WORK FLOW DIAGRAMS
- MANAGED BY QC MANAGER
- 4 PHASE TRACKING PROCESS
- ASSOCIATE TAGS AT MANUFACTURING FACILITY
- MANAGE NUMBER OF TAGS IN USE



MATERIAL TRACKING PHASES



# MATERIAL TRACKING TECHNOLOGY



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- RESULTS & RECOMMENDATION
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## RESULTS:

- COST SAVINGS
  - COST TO IMPLEMENT - \$9,300
  - 2% SAVINGS IN QA/QC ISSUES - \$440,463
  - LIQUIDATED DAMAGES - \$2,281/DAY
- ONE-TIME COST & CAN BE APPLIED TO OTHER BUILDING COMPONENTS
- 2-4 HOURS/DAY SAVED IN PAPERWORK
- TRACK TOOLS & EQUIPMENT
- REDUCED THEFT AND VANDALISM RISKS

## RECOMMENDATION:

- PROCEED FORWARD WITH MATERIAL TRACKING SYSTEM DUE TO THE ELEVATED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH THE HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS

Cost to Implement Material Tracking			
Item	Existing System	Proposed System	Additional Cost
Vela			
System	\$4,800	\$7,600	\$2,800
Base Services	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$0
Training	\$1,800	\$1,800	\$0
Field BIM	-	\$4,200	\$4,200
Field BIM Services	-	\$1,500	\$1,500
iPad	\$600	\$600	\$0
OtterBox Case	\$75	\$75	\$0
NavisWorks	-	-	\$0
Opticon Scanner	-	\$250	\$250
Bartender	-	\$250	\$250
Barcodes	-	\$300	\$300
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$8,775</b>	<b>\$18,075</b>	<b>\$9,300</b>

# SHORT INTERVAL PRODUCTION SCHEDULE



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## PROBLEM:

- PRECAST HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS ARE MOST CRITICAL ACTIVITY
- CREW MANAGEMENT
- 3 BUILDINGS IN ERECTION SEQUENCE

## BACKGROUND:

- 774 PRECAST FLOOR PLANKS
- SET PLANKS – PLACE REBAR - GROUT

Hollow-core Plank Erection Dates (Not Including Grout, Rebar, etc.)				
	Side	Duration	Start	Finish
Building 700	North	3	11/18/10	11/24/10
	South	3	11/29/10	12/1/10
Building 500	North	3	12/6/10	12/8/10
	South	3	12/10/10	12/14/10
Building 600	West	3	12/13/10	12/16/10
	East	3	12/17/10	12/22/10



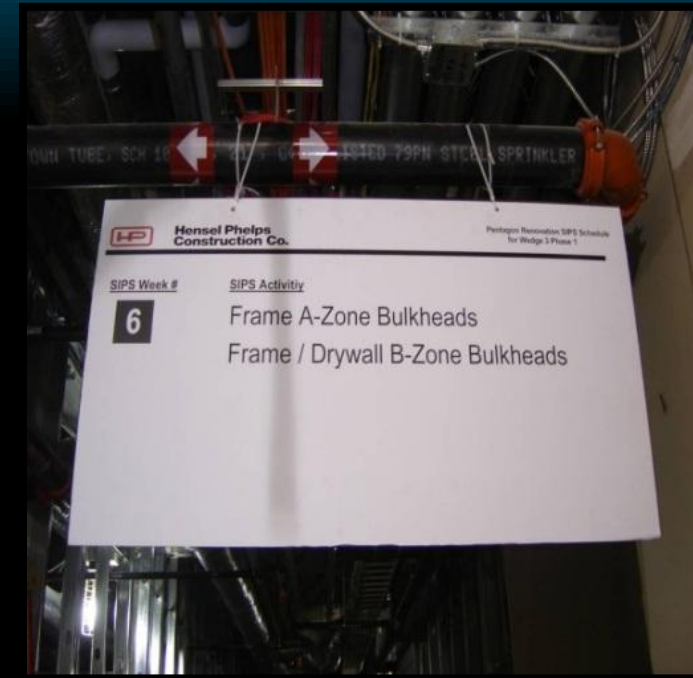
# SHORT INTERVAL PRODUCTION SCHEDULE



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



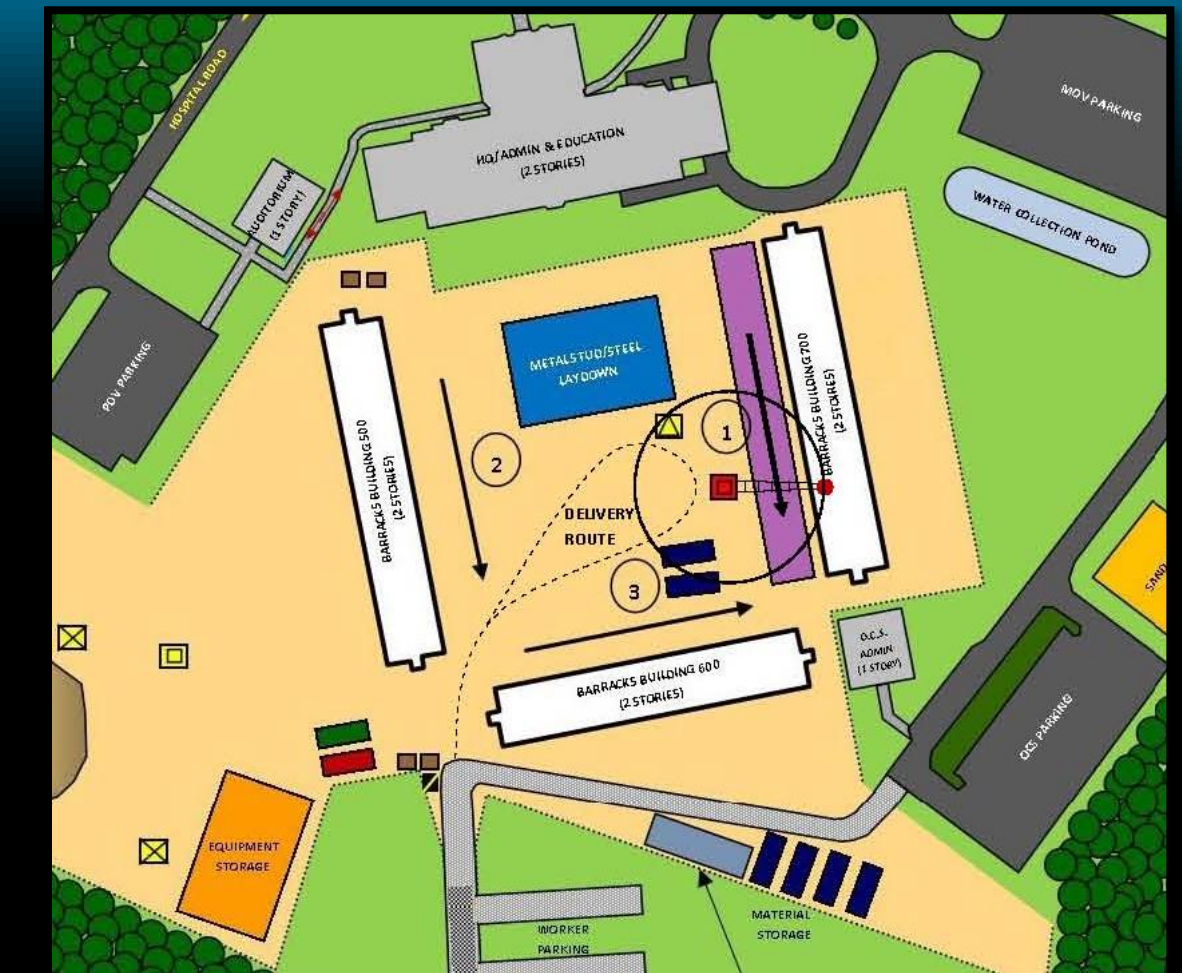
- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- IMPLEMENTATION**
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



SIGNS DESIGNATE WORK AREA & ACTIVITIES

## IMPLEMENTATION:

- TRADITIONAL SIPS
- SEQUENCING BETWEEN BUILDINGS
- DISTINCT WORK AREAS
- 6 CRANE LOCATIONS
- ESTABLISH CRITICAL DATES
- THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY
- (4) 10-HOUR WORK WEEK
- WORK BUFFER
- END OF WEEK INSPECTIONS & CLEAN-UP



HOLLOW-CORE PLANK ERECTION SITE PLAN

# SHORT INTERVAL PRODUCTION SCHEDULE



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- RESULTS & RECOMMENDATION
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## RESULTS:

- RESEQUENCED WORK
- ACCELERATED DEPENDENT ACTIVITIES
- **SAVED 11 WORK DAYS**
- SAVINGS IN THE FORM OF CRANE RENTAL AND GENERAL CONDITIONS
- **SAVED \$117,524**

Cost Savings		
	Unadjusted Cost	Adjusted Cost <small>(Time=1.085) (Location=0.849)</small>
Mobile Truck Crane	\$3,575.00	\$39,325
Project Overhead	\$72,929.88	\$78,199
<b>Total Cost Savings</b>		<b>\$117,524</b>

## RECOMMENDATION:

- IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE FORT PICKETT PROJECT TO UTILIZE A SIPS FOR THE ERECTION OF THE HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS

Short Interval Production Schedule												
Week of 11/22 - 11/26												
Subcontractor: Gate Precast												
Activities: Hollow Core Planks												
Activity	Monday		Tuesday		Wednesday		Thursday		Friday		Total Man Hours	
	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM		
Install Rebar - 700 North	2	2	2	2			Thanksgiving Holiday					32
Grout - 700 North	2	2	2	2								32
Mobilize Crane - 700 South	1											4
Set Planks - 700 South	5	6	6	5								88
De mobilize Crane - 700 South				1								4
Layout - 500 North			2									8
Layout - 500 South				2								8
Install Rebar - 700 South					2	1						12
Grout - 700 South					2	1						12
Mobilize Crane - 500 North					1							4
Set Planks - 500 North					5	6					44	
Cleanup						2					8	
<b>Manpower Totals</b>	10	10	12	12	10	10	0	0	0	0	256	
<b>Equipment Totals (Crane Hrs)</b>	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	24	

SIPS PRODUCED FOR HOLLOW-CORE PLANKS





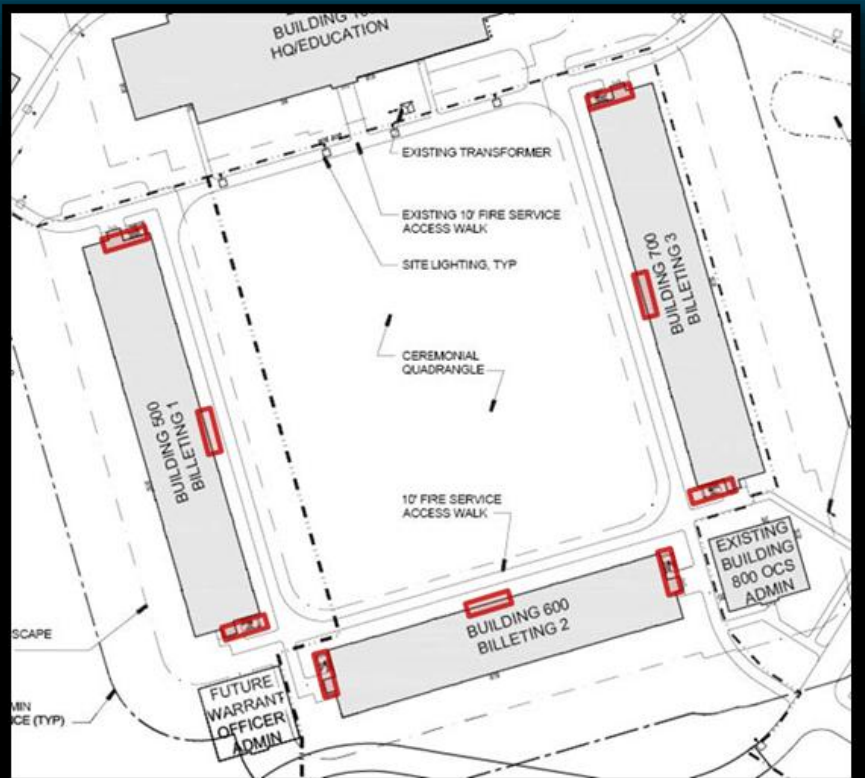
# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



BUILDING ENTRANCES

## PROBLEM:

- COMPLEX CMU VENEER
- QUALITY WITH MORTAR JOINTS
- BUILDING ACCESSIBILITY

## BACKGROUND:

- 58,700 SF OF BLOCK
- MULTIPLE TEXTURES: PRECAST CONCRETE LINTELS, SMOOTH FACE CMU, SPLIT FACE CMU
- MULTIPLE COLORS: WINE, BLACK, GREY





# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- DESIGN
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- BUILDING 500 (80 PANELS)
- BUILDING 600 (70 PANELS)
- BUILDING 700 (80 PANELS)

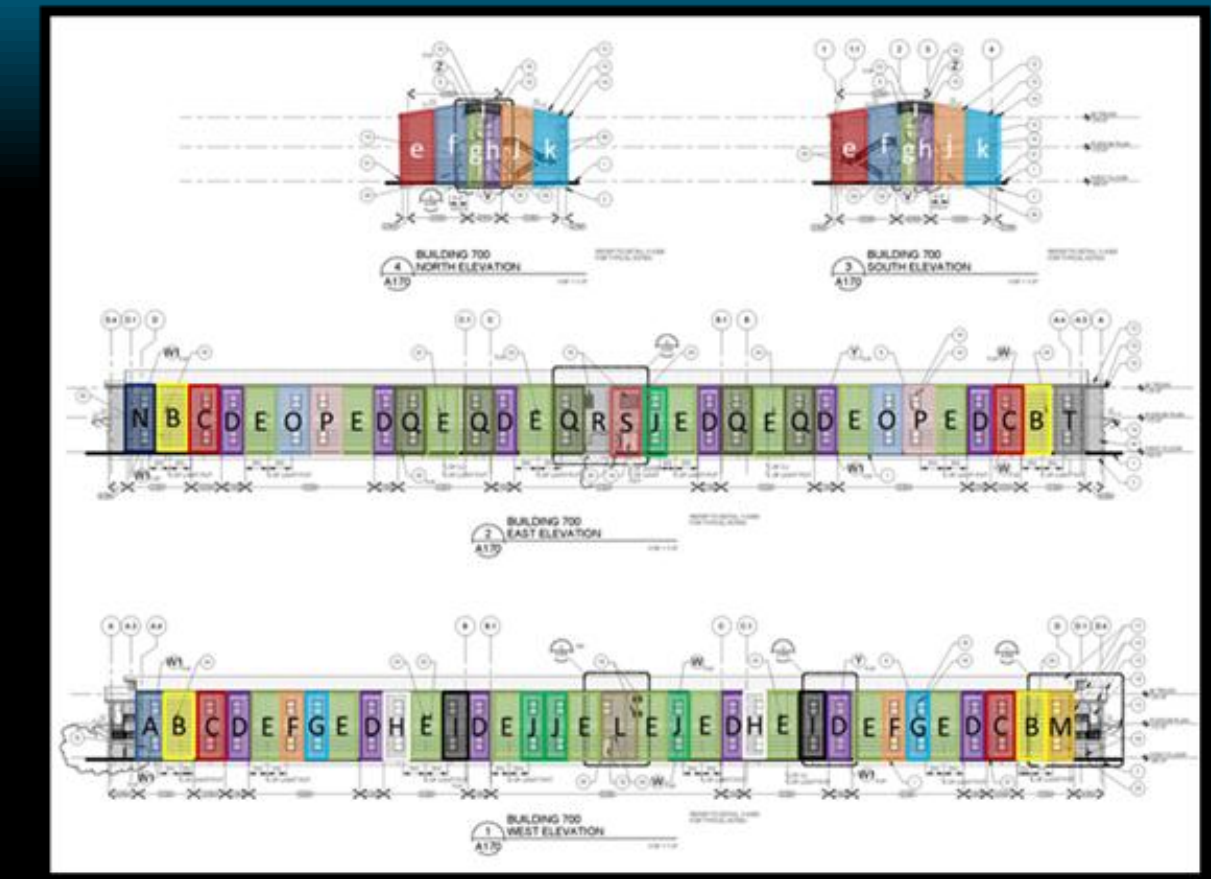
## PRECAST MANUFACTURERS:

- GATE PRECAST
- SHOCKEY PRECAST
- NITTERHOUSE CONCRETE PRODUCTS

## DESIGN:

- PANELS SPAN TWO FLOORS
- 230 PANELS
- 34 DIFFERENT PANELS
- 7 PANEL WIDTHS

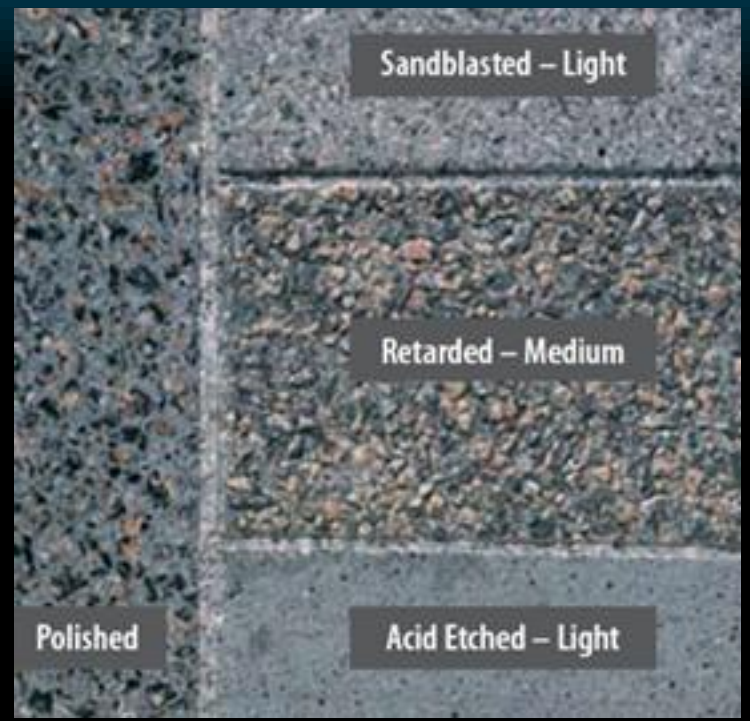
Panel Systems (59,700 SF)				
	Cost/SF	Thickness	Weight	Cost of Panel System
Concrete Panel	\$20	7"	88 PSF	\$1,194,000
Sandwich Panel	\$30	9"	88 PSF	\$1,791,000
Concrete Panel w/ CMU Embeds	\$25	7"	88 PSF	\$1,492,500
Sandwich Panel w/ CMU Embeds	\$35	9"	88 PSF	\$2,089,500



PANEL DESIGNATIONS & TAKEOFF

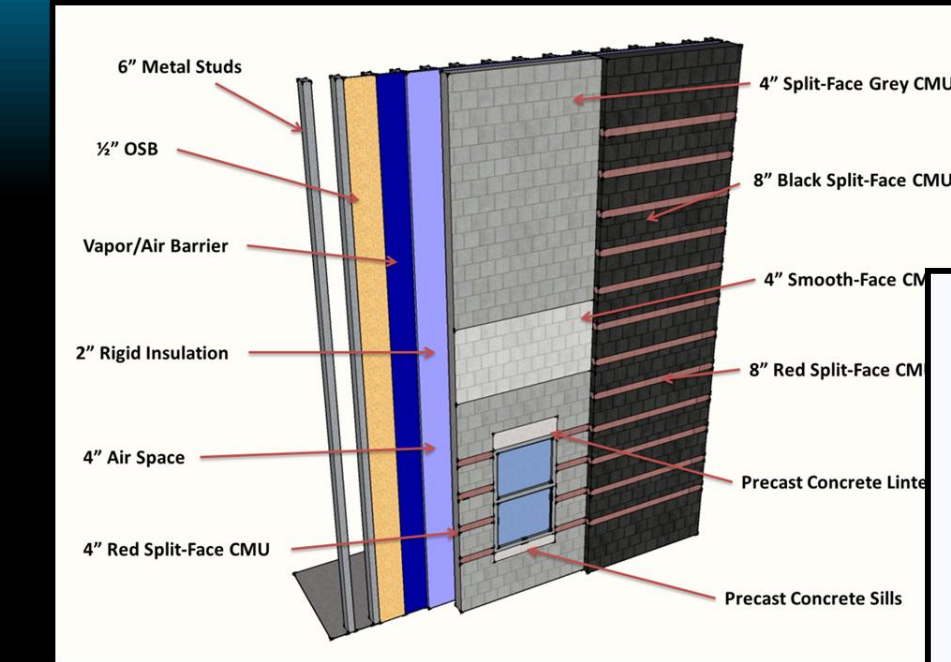
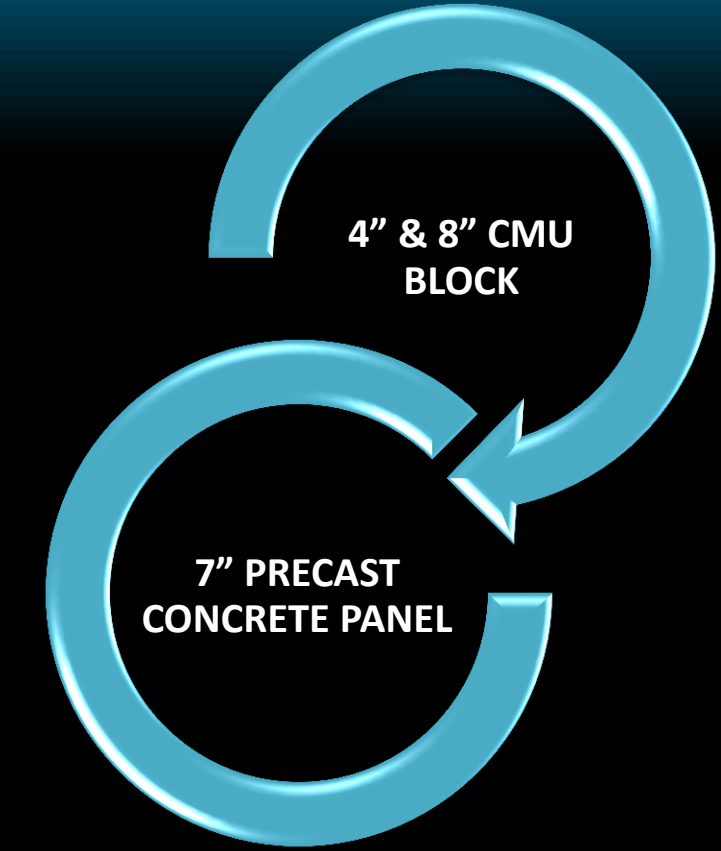


-  PROJECT BACKGROUND
-  ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
-  ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
-  ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- DESIGN**
-  ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
-  CONCLUSIONS
-  ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



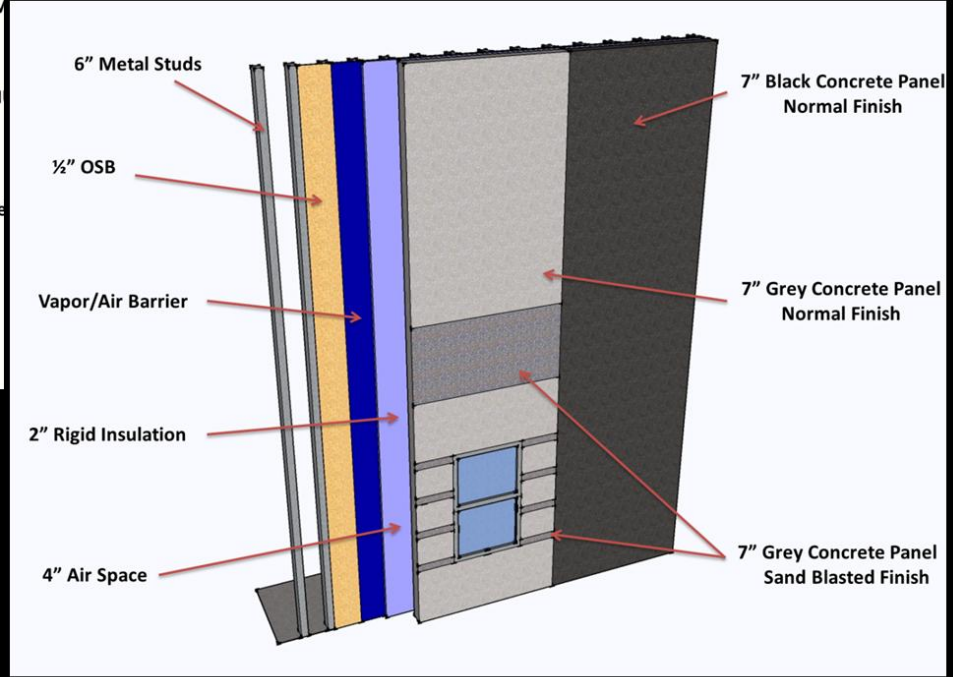
PANEL FINISHES

- DESIGN:**
- BUMP-OUTS REMOVED
  - LINEAR STRIPS
  - GREY AND BLACK FINISH
  - NORMAL AND SAND BLASTED FINISH



**CURRENT DESIGN**

**PROPOSED DESIGN**





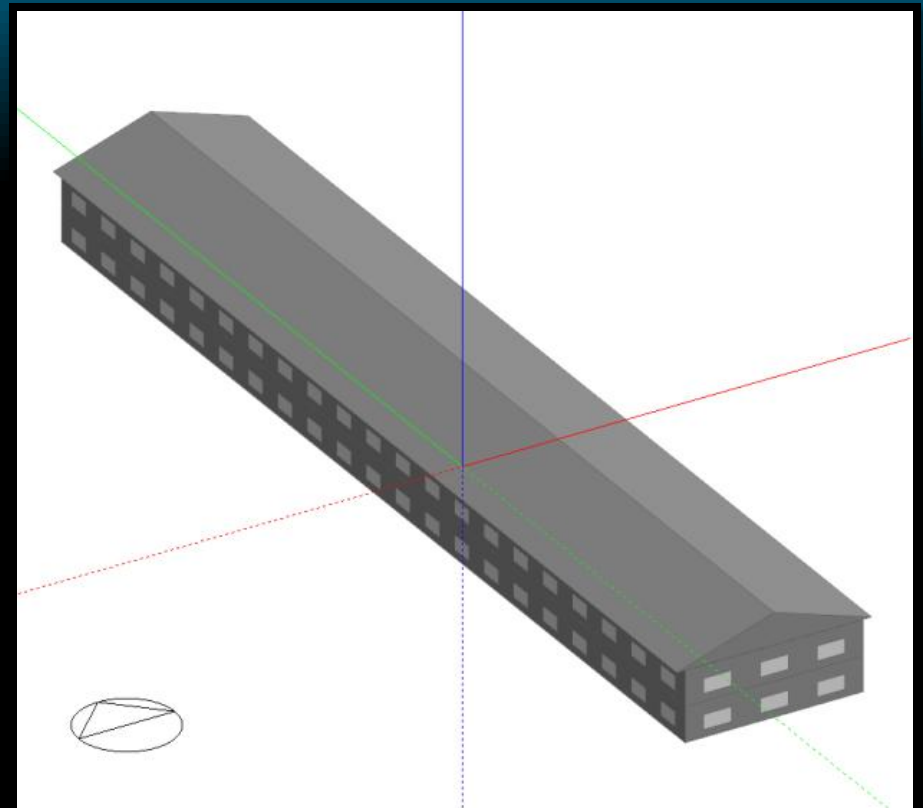
# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- MECHANICAL BREADTH
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



ENERGY ANALYSIS MODEL

## ENERGY ANALYSIS:

- DESIGN BUILDER ENERGY PLUS
- MODEL DESIGNED USING BUILDING SPECIFICS FROM BARRACKS
- CMU VENEER
  - U-VALUE: 0.028 BTU/HR-SF-F
  - R-VALUE: 36.976 SF-F-H/BTU
  - SURFACE RESISTANCE: 0.227 SF-F-HR/BTU
- PRECAST CONCRETE PANELS
  - U-VALUE: 0.028 BTU/HR-SF-F
  - R-VALUE: 36.354
  - SURFACE RESISTANCE: 0.227 SF-F-HR/BTU
- NEARLY IDENTICAL THERMAL PROPERTIES

Outer surface
3.6250in Concrete Block (Medium)
4.0000in Air gap 100mm (downwards)
2.0000in PUR Polyurethane Board (Diffusion TIGHT)
0.1000in Urethane/polyurethane (thermal break)(not to scale)
0.5000in Oriented strand board (OSB)(not to scale)
6.0000in MW Glass Wool (rolls)
0.6250in Gypsum Plasterboard(not to scale)
Inner surface

Outer surface
7.0000in Concrete, Reinforced (with 2% steel)
4.0000in Air gap 100mm (downwards)
2.0000in PUR Polyurethane Board (Diffusion TIGHT)
0.1000in Urethane/polyurethane (thermal break)(not to scale)
0.5000in Oriented strand board (OSB)(not to scale)
6.0000in MW Glass Wool (rolls)
0.6250in Gypsum Plasterboard(not to scale)
Inner surface

## CMU VENEER

## PRECAST PANELS





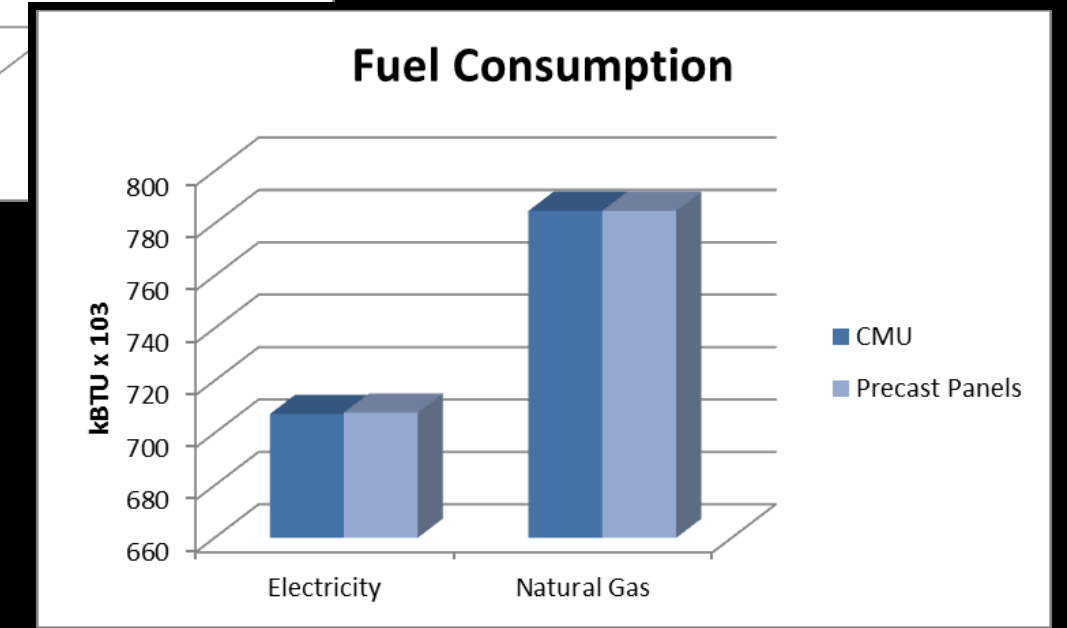
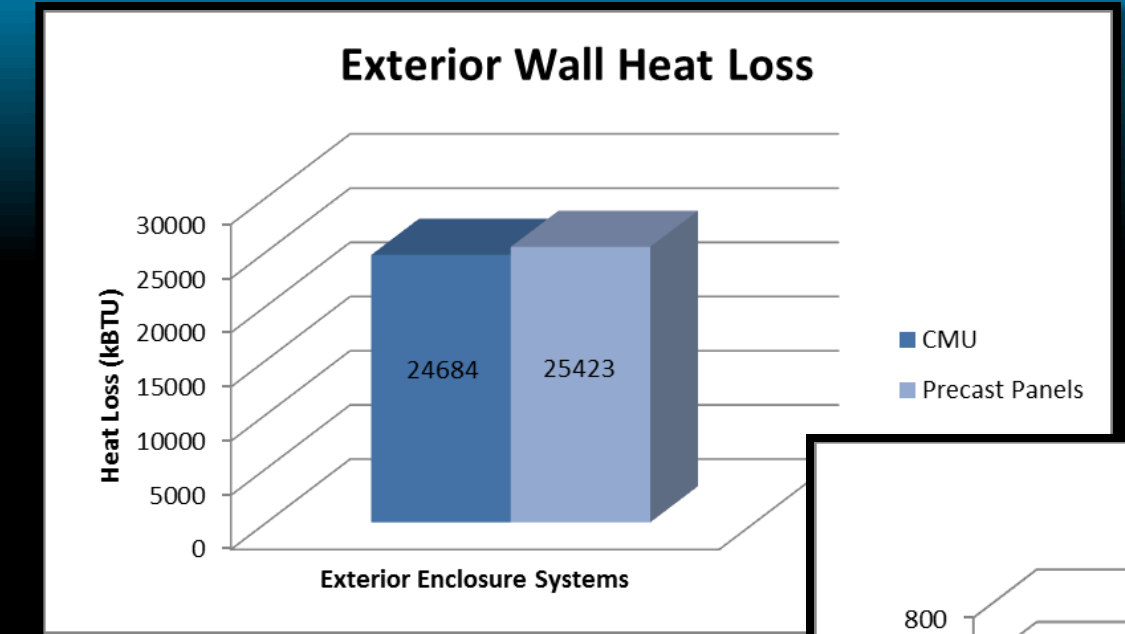
- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- MECHANICAL BREADTH
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



HEAT TRANSFER FOR ENCLOSURE

## ENERGY ANALYSIS:

- CMU VENEER
  - HEAT LOSS: 24,684 kBTU
  - ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION: 707,301 kBTU
  - GAS CONSUMPTION: 784,870 kBTU
- PRECAST PANELS
  - HEAT LOSS: 25,423 kBTU
  - ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION: 707,801 kBTU
  - GAS CONSUMPTION: 784,890 kBTU
- CMU ENCLOSURE PERFORMED BETTER, BUT THE ADVANTAGE IS SO MINIMAL THAT SIGNIFICANT WEIGHT SHOULD NOT BE PLACED ON ENERGY ANALYSIS FOR FINAL DECISION





# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- MANUFACTURING & QUALITY CONTROL
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## MANUFACTURING:

- CONTROLLED WORK ENVIRONMENT
- REDUCED SAFETY INCIDENTS
- FAVORABLE WORKING HEIGHTS

## QUALITY CONTROL:

- HIGHER QUALITY OF WORK
- PCI CERTIFIED
- MUST PASS TWO UNANNOUNCED INSPECTIONS TO MAINTAIN CERTIFICATION
- RESULTS IN CONSISTENT WORK PRACTICES





# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- DELIVERY & ERECTION
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

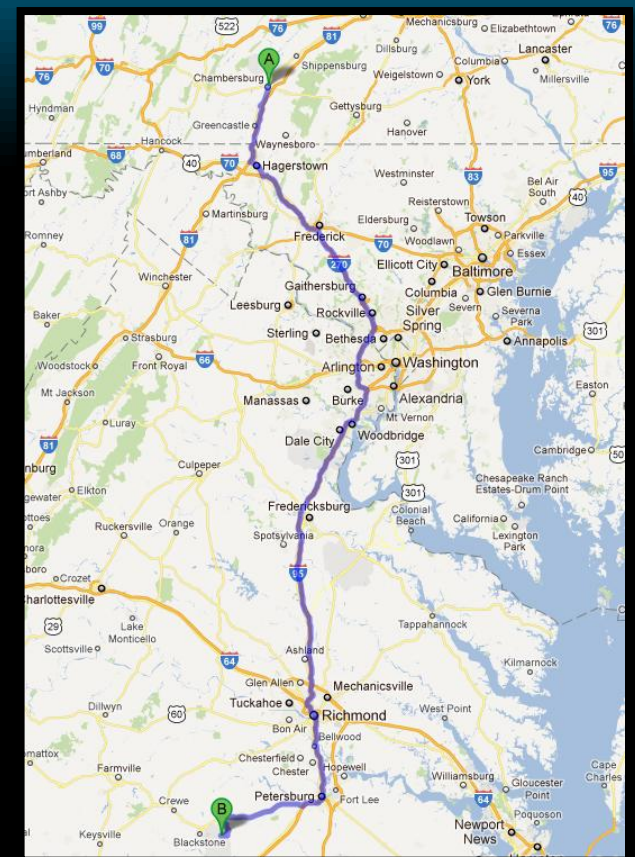


## DELIVERY:

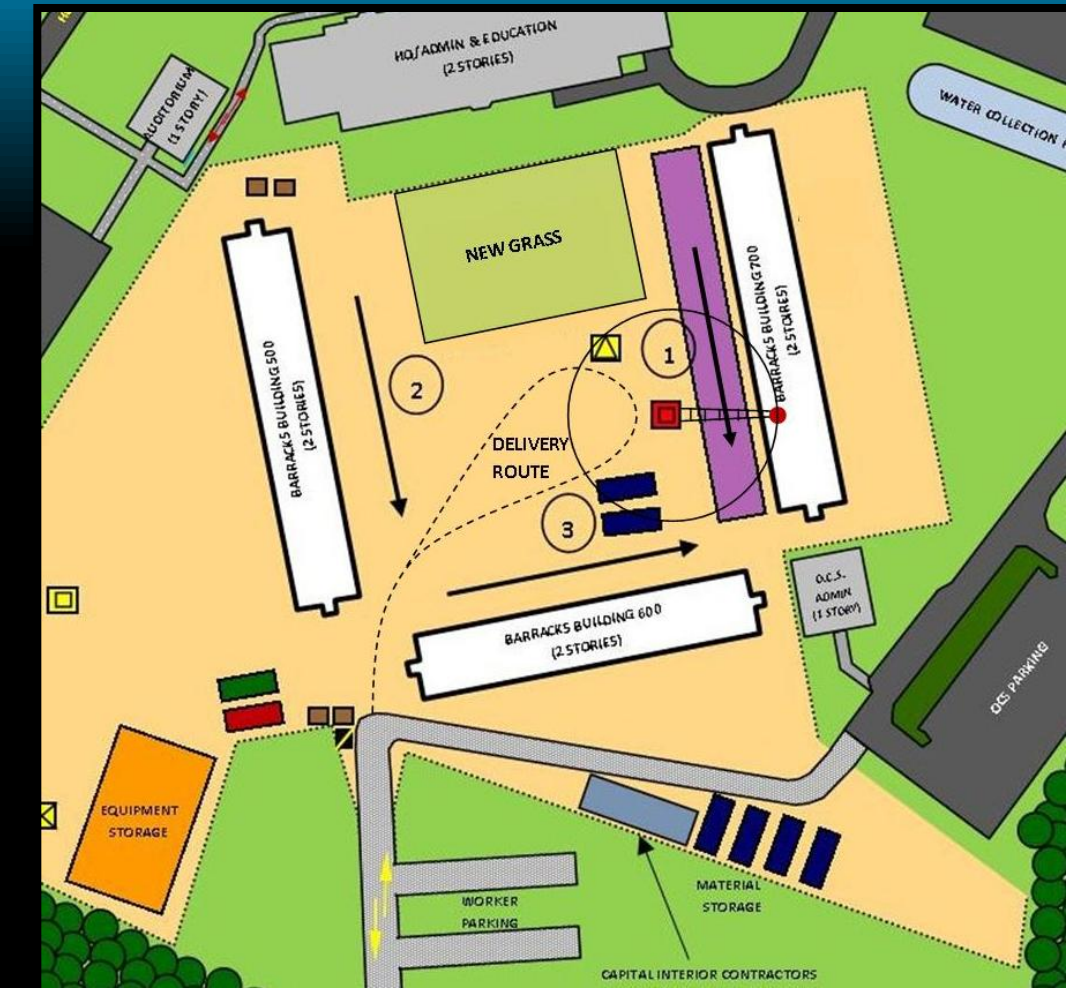
- 12' X 50' TRUCK BED MOST ECONOMICAL
- USE NON-STAINING, SHOCK ABSORBING MATERIAL
- SHIPPED FROM CHAMBERSBURG, PA
- 250 MILES, 5 HOURS

## ERECTION:

- 40 TON CRAWLER CRANE
- PICKED FROM POINTS SPECIFIED IN SHOP DRAWINGS
- 6 CRANE LOCATIONS
- 15-20 PANELS ERECTED/DAY



DELIVERY ROUTE



PRECAST PANEL ERECTION SITE PLAN





# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



PROJECT BACKGROUND

ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING

ANALYSIS #2: SIPS

ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS

SCHEDULE IMPACT

ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS

CONCLUSIONS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Building Enclosure Activity Accelerations		
Activity	Duration/Building	Duration/Project
<b>CMU Wall</b>		
Erect CMU Walls	50	150
Clean CMU Walls	20	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>Precast Panels</b>		
Erect Panels	5	15
Seal Joints/Clean Panels	20	60
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Days Saved on Enclosure</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>135</b>

## SCHEDULE IMPACT:

- REDUCED FAÇADE ERECTION FROM 50 TO 5 DAYS
- 1 WEEK ADDED TO STRUCTURAL SCHEDULE FOR CONNECTIONS
- REPLACED CLEANING DURATION WITH CLEANING AND SEALING
- FAÇADE ACTIVITIES RESEQUENCED
- **REDUCED ENCLOSURE DURATION BY 14.5 WEEKS**
- **POTENTIAL TO ACCELERATE SCHEDULE BY 10 WEEKS**
- **NOT ALONG THE CRITICAL PATH – ROOF**

## Schedule Impacts Building 700

Activity	Previous			Proposed			Days Saved
	Start Date	Finish Date	Duration	Start Date	Finish Date	Duration	
Exterior Sheathing	12/23/10	3/7/11	53	1/24/11	3/18/11	40	13
Vapor Barrier/Insulation	1/13/11	3/31/11	56	1/31/11	4/1/11	45	11
Erect Masonry/Panels	1/7/11	5/20/11	96	3/28/11	4/8/11	10	86
Seal Joints/Clean	1/27/11	6/3/11	92	4/11/11	5/6/11	20	72
Punch Windows	2/4/11	6/10/11	91	4/18/11	5/13/11	20	71
Aluminum Storefronts	5/13/11	5/17/11	3	4/20/11	4/22/11	3	0
Caulk Exterior of Windows	6/16/11	7/11/11	18	4/20/11	5/13/11	18	0
Caulk Exterior of Doors	6/6/11	6/10/11	5	4/25/11	4/29/11	5	0
Leak Test Windows & Storefronts	7/25/11	7/28/11	4	5/16/11	5/19/11	4	0
<b>Overall</b>	<b>12/23/10</b>	<b>7/28/11</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1/24/11</b>	<b>5/19/11</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>72</b>





# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- COST IMPACT**
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## COST IMPACT:

- ELIMINATED BUDGET FOR FAÇADE WASHES AND CHEMICAL TREATMENT
- ELIMINATED LULL & SCAFFOLDING
- ELIMINATED COSTLY CHANGE ORDER FOR SOFFIT/MASONRY JOINT
- SAVED ON GENERAL CONDITONS
- ORIGINAL ENCLOSURE COST: \$2,490,660
- PRECAST PANEL SYSTEM COST: \$1,701,897
- **SAVED \$1,094,129**

### Cost of Precast Panel System

	Cost/Quantity	Quantity	Cost
½" OSB Sheathing	\$1.09	59,700 SF	\$65,073
Air/Vapor Barrier	\$0.33	59,700 SF	\$19,701
2" Rigid Insulation	\$1.84	59,700 SF	\$109,848
7" Precast Panels (Material/Delivery/Installation)	\$20/SF	59,700 SF	\$1,194,000
Black Finish on Panels	\$0.50/SF	13,294 SF	\$6,647
Sandblasting Finish on Panels	\$3.50/LF	1,924 LF	\$6,734
Joints	\$0.25 LF	5,574 LF	\$1,394
Connections	\$5.00 SF	59,700 LF	\$298,500
<b>Total Cost</b>			<b>\$1,701,897</b>

# PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- RESULTS & RECOMMENDATION
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Time Savings from Use of Precast Panels	
	Duration
Prior to Constructing Building Enclosure	4.5 Weeks
Post Construction of Building Enclosure	10 Weeks
<b>Total Time Saved</b>	<b>14.5 Weeks</b>

## RESULTS:

- REDUCED ENCLOSURE ACTIVITIES BY 14.5 WEEKS
- POTENTIAL TO ACCELERATE SCHEDULE BY 10 WEEKS
- SAVED \$1,094,129
- HIGHER LEVEL OF QUALITY
- REDUCED SITE CONGESTION
- ALTERED ARCHITECTURAL APPEARANCE

## RECOMMENDATION:

- DUE TO THE SAVINGS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SCHEDULE AND COST, I WOULD IMPLEMENT THE PRECAST PANEL SYSTEM WITH OWNER APPROVAL OF THE ARCHITECTURAL CHANGE

Cost Savings	
<b>CMU Wall Enclosure</b>	
CMU Walls	\$2,490,660
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,490,660</b>
<b>Precast Panel Enclosure</b>	
Precast Walls	\$1,701,897
General Conditions (10 Weeks)	\$305,366
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,396,531</b>
<b>Total Cost Savings</b>	<b>\$1,094,129</b>



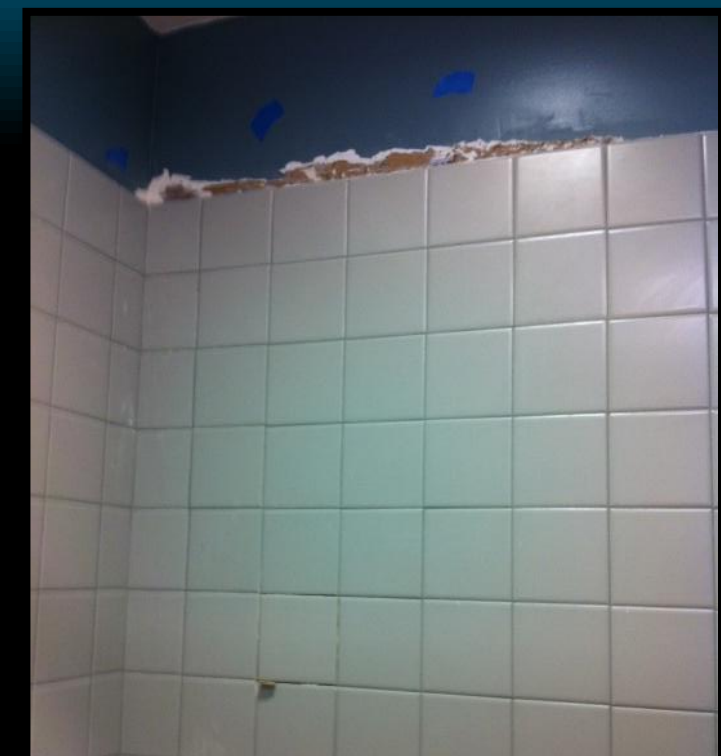
# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



CERAMIC TILE/GWB JOINT

## PROBLEM:

- AMOUNT OF WORK IN BATHROOMS COMPARED TO ROOMS
- MULTIPLE TRADES WORKING IN CONCENTRATED AREA
- QUALITY OF WORK
  - CERAMIC TILE/GWB JOINTS
  - DOOR HEIGHTS

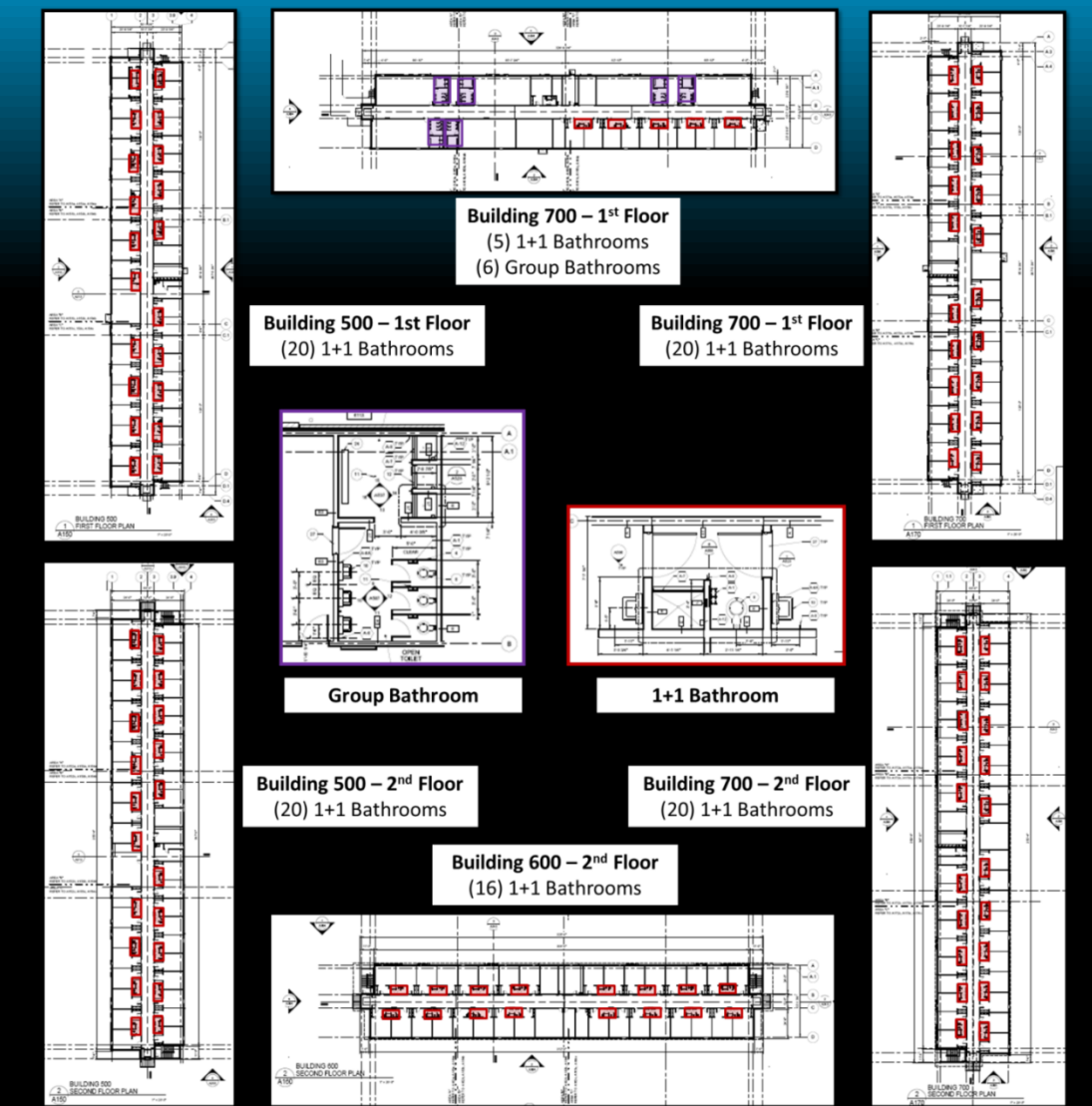
## BACKGROUND:

- 101 SHARED BATHROOMS
- BUILDING 600 CONTAINS 5 GROUP BATHROOMS



## POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS:

- UTILIZE OFF-SITE MANUFACTURING FACILITY
- MODULARIZE ENTIRE BUILDING
- MODULARIZE BATHROOM UNITS – *KULLMAN BUILDINGS*



BATHROOM PLANS

# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



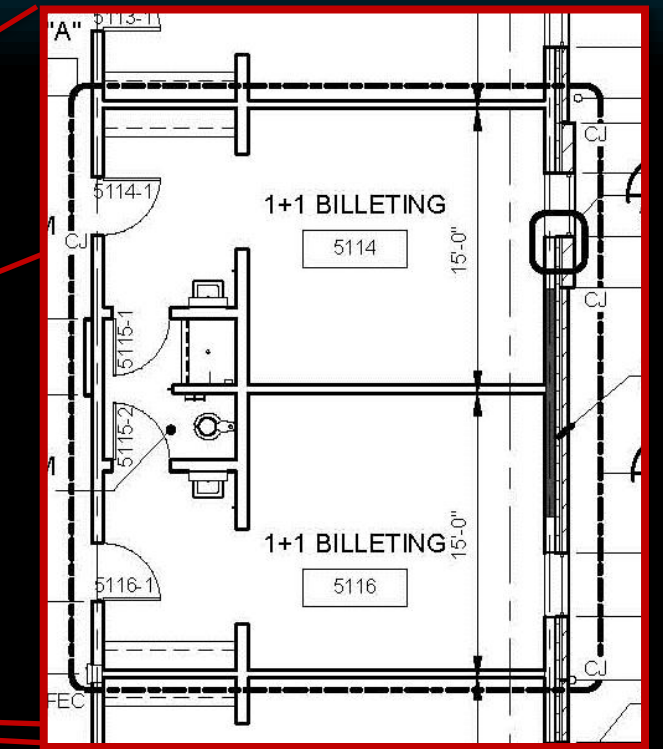
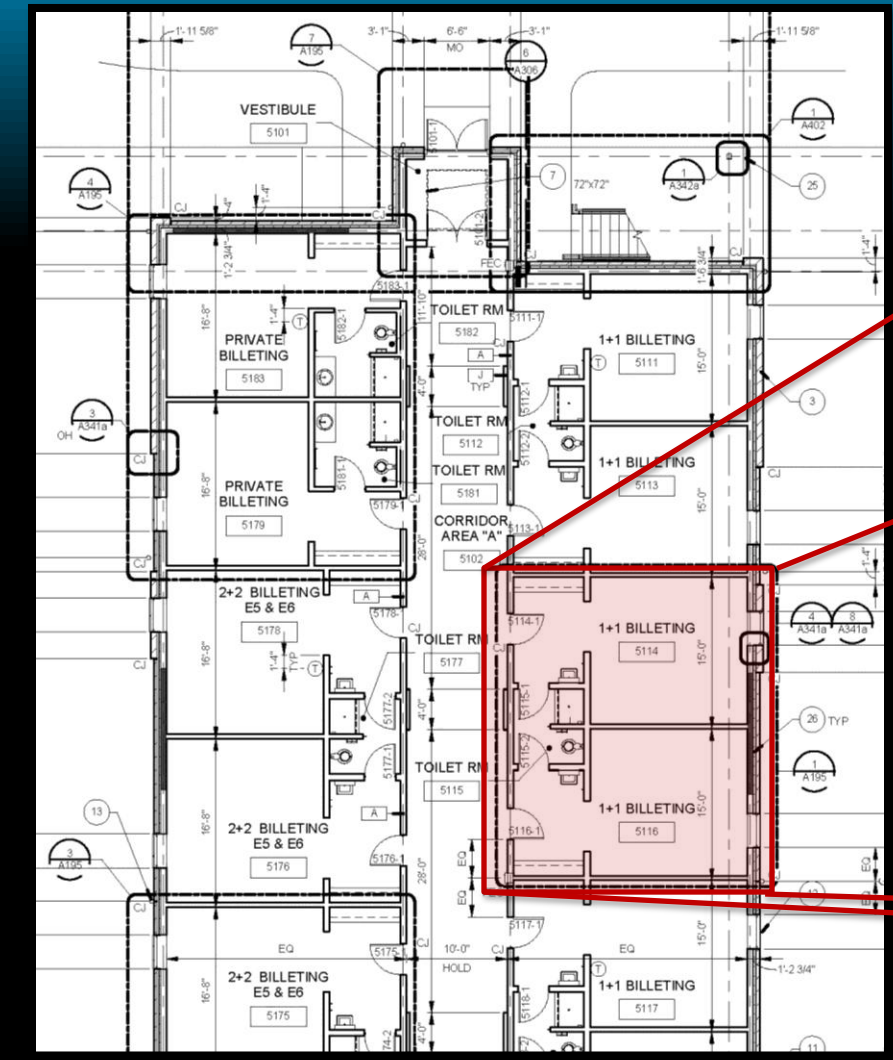
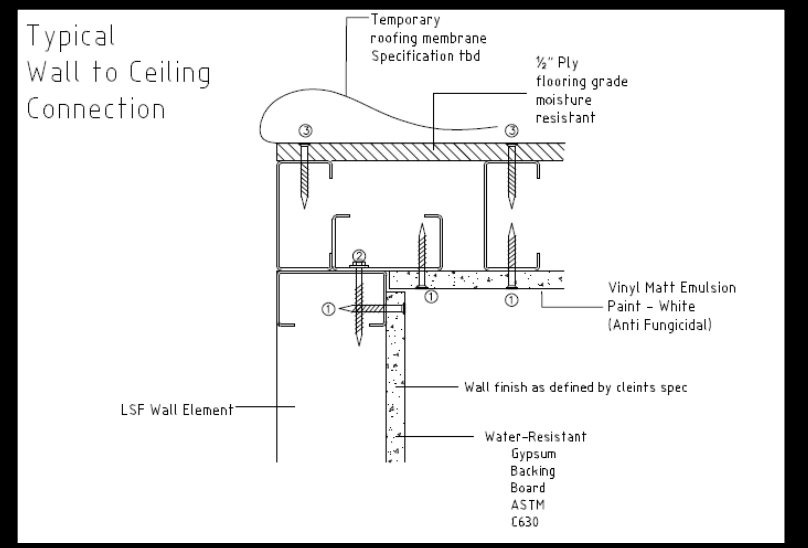
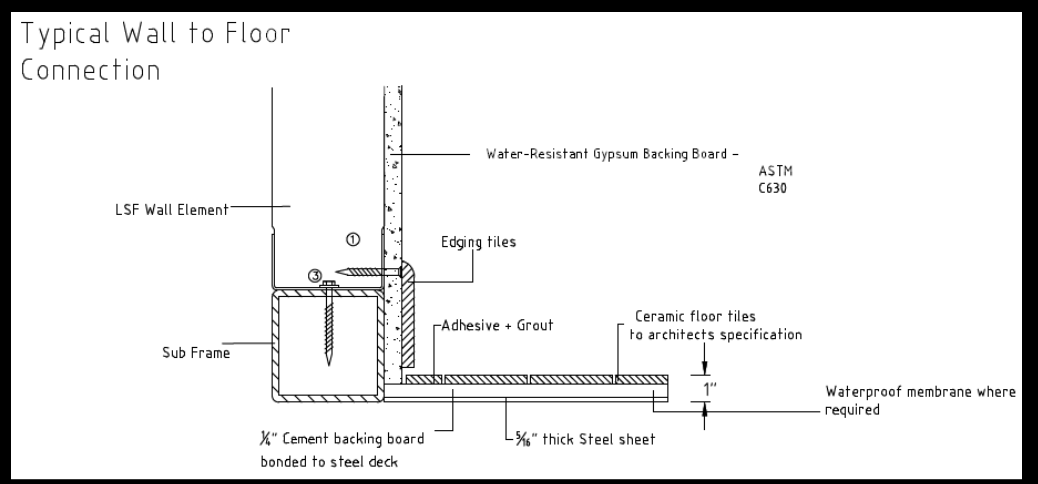
BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- DESIGN
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- DESIGN:**
- EARLY PLANNING & PROCUREMENT
  - MULTIITUDE OF RESPONSIBLE PARTIES
  - EXTENSIVE COORDINATION
  - DESIGN-BUILD

- CONSIDERATIONS:**
- CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE
  - SHIPPING SIZES
  - POD TO STRUCTURE CONNECTIONS
  - SLAB DEPRESSIONS
  - FLOOR TO FLOOR HEIGHT
  - FIRE PENETRATIONS
  - CORRIDOR WALL FINISHES





# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

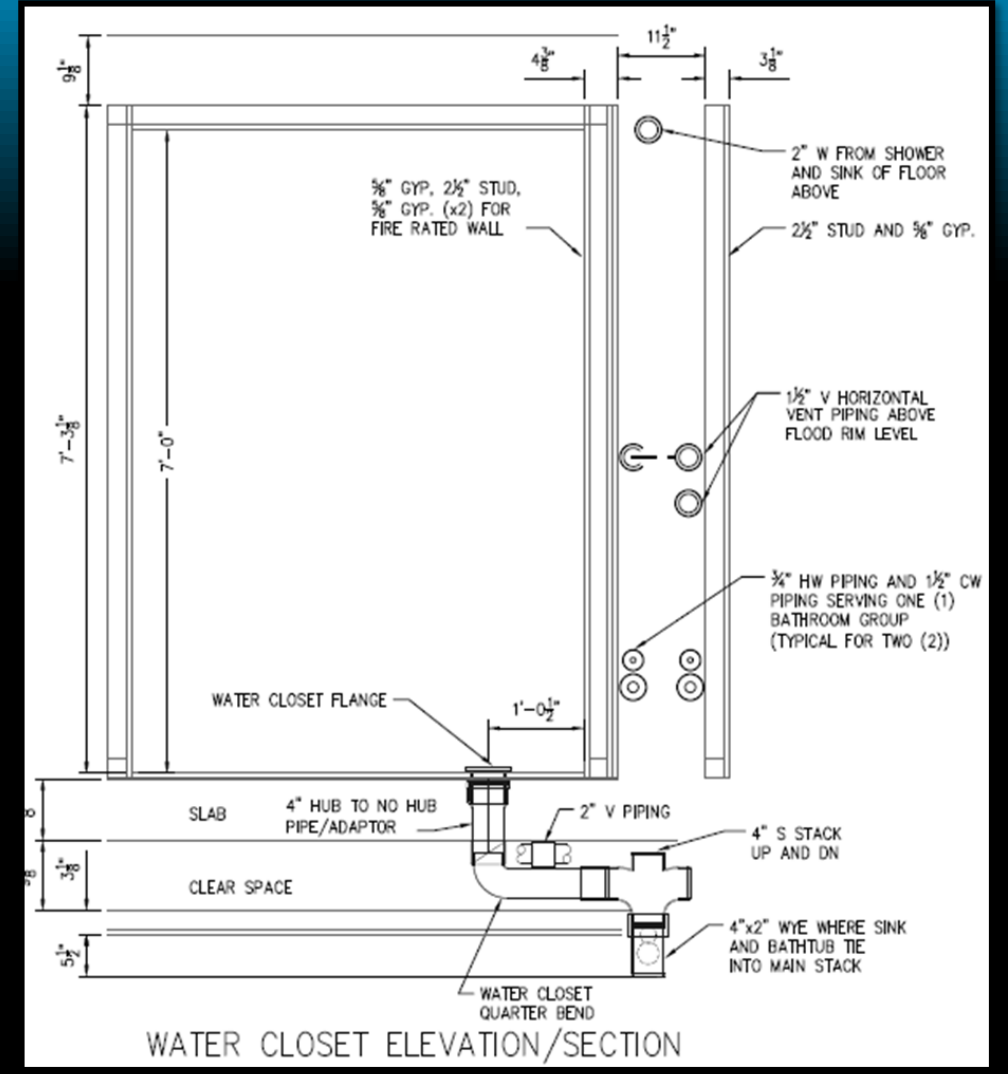
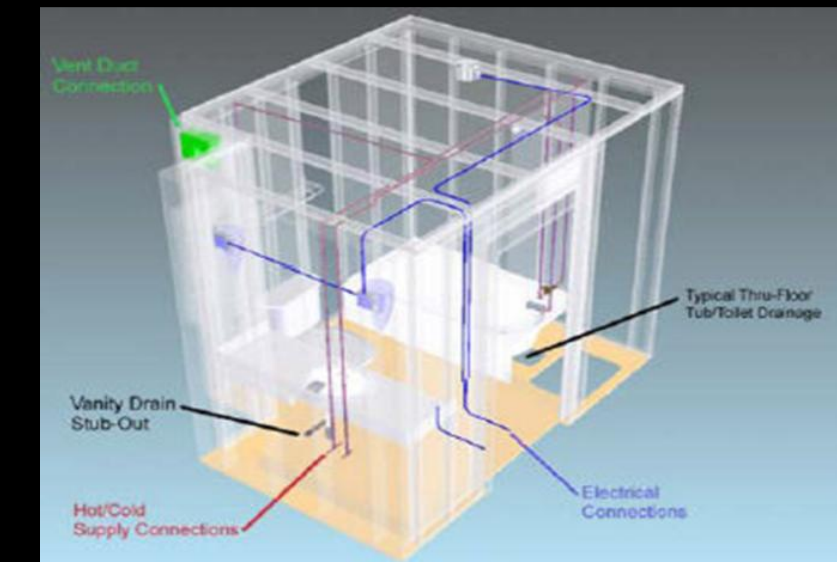


- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- DESIGN
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## MEP:

- SINKS LOCATED OUTSIDE OF ROOMS
- 4 DRAIN CONNECTIONS
- HOT AND COLD CONNECTIONS
- LIMITED HVAC WORK
- COORDINATE CONNECTIONS AND RISERS
- FACILITATE USING 3D MODELING



MEP CONNECTIONS

# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- MANUFACTURING & QUALITY CONTROL
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## MANUFACTURING:

- SHIFTS WORK FROM FIELD TO CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT
- HIGHER PRODUCTIVITY
- LESS SAFETY AND WEATHER PROBLEMS
- REDUCES WASTE BY 10X
- 25% CHEAPER LABOR COSTS COMPARED TO FIELD

## QUALITY CONTROL:

- LEVEL OF QUALITY UNACHIEVABLE IN THE FIELD
- BETTER ACCESSIBILITY TO WORK
- PERFORM RIGOROUS TESTS BEFORE BEING SHIPPED



Type of Test	Description
Leak Testing of Mains Cold Water System (Set and Test Pressure Regulators)	A pressure test required to identify any potential leaks within the mains cold water supply system, period held and pressure.
Leak Testing of Domestic Hot Water Supply System (Set and Test Pressure Regulators)	A pressure test required identifying any potential leaks within the domestic hot water supply system, period held and pressure.
Leak and Functional Testing of the Waste Pipes, Traps, etc.	A functional water test to ensure actual drainage and detect for leaks. Period air test 50mm or 75 mm complete system.
Setting of Toilet Level Flushing	A functional test to ensure that the manufacturers' recommendation for cistern flush volumes and performance are met.
WHB overflows	A functional and visual test in accordance with requirements to ensure all overflows functional correctly.
Shower Flow Rate Setting	A functional and visual test in accordance with requirements to ensure that the flow rate of the shower head is set correctly.
Shower Temperature Setting	A functional test to ensure that the thermostatic temperature of the shower is set in accordance with requirement. Max temperature if required.
Functional Electrical Appliance Testing	A functional test to ensure that all fitted electrical appliances work correctly.
Electrical System Conformity and Safety Testing	A prescribed test in accordance with IEE Regulations (or code equivalent) to ensure safety performance. Insulation, continuity, polarity checks, visual and dimensional check that all service outlets are to drg's, labeled and capped.

QUALITY CONTROL TESTS PERFORMED PRIOR TO SHIPMENT

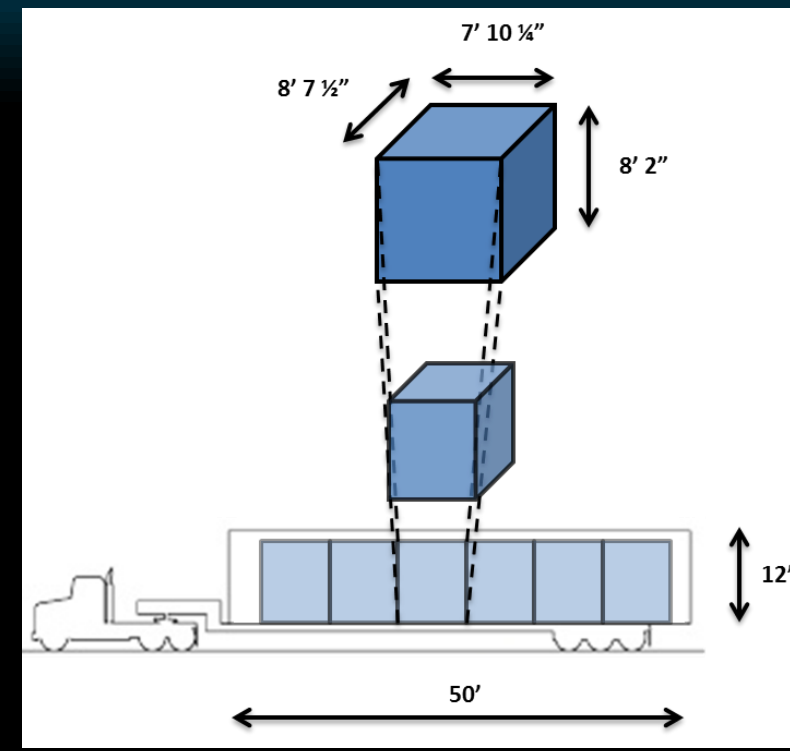




# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- DELIVERY & PLACEMENT
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



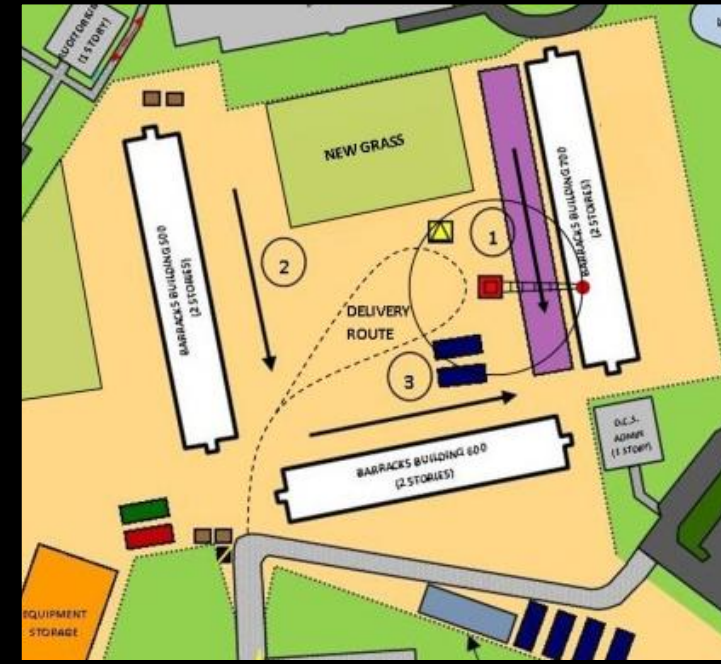
SHIPPING DIAGRAM

### DELIVERY:

- WRAPPED AND WEATHERPROOFED
- COVERED TRUCK
- 370 MILES FROM KULLMAN'S FACILITY IN LEBANON, NJ
- PLANNED TO SHIP WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMITTING
- 17 TRUCKS

### PLACEMENT:

- 25 TON MOBILE TRUCK CRANE
- 2 MAN CREW TO PLACE IN BUILDING
- SET 12 PODS/DAY
- SPECIAL EQUIPMENT TO MOVE PODS





# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- INSTALLATION
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## INSTALLATION:

- MEP TEMPLATE
- PARTITION WALLS AND ROUGH IN
- MOVE POD INTO PLACE
- MEP CONNECTIONS – TOP DOWN STRATEGY
- CONNECTION TO STRUCTURE
- FRAME INTO BULDING AND FINISH





# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- SCHEDULE IMPACT
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## SCHEDULE IMPACT:

- LITTLE IMPACT TO HVAC WORK
- PODS PLACED IN BUILDINGS PRIOR TO PLANK AND TRUSS ERECTIONS
- POD INSTALLATIONS DO NOT INTERFERE WITH INTERIOR WORK
- ALONG THE CRITICAL PATH
- **SHORTENED FIT-OUT BY 8 WEEKS**

Fit-Out Schedule Acceleration			
	Fit-Out Start Date	Fit-Out Finish Date	Duration (Days)
Bathrooms Built in Field	2/8/11	10/17/11	180
Bathroom Pods	2/8/11	8/19/11	139
		<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>

## Estimated Schedule Reduction

	Percentage Reduced	Old Duration	New Duration	Days Saved
Cement Board	90%	21	3	18
Ceramic Tile	90%	15	3	12
Plumbing Fixtures	50%	22	11	11
Door Frames	50%	25	13	12
Doors/Hardware	50%	15	8	7
Plumbing Rough-in	50%	25	13	12
Plumbing Piping Installation	50%	25	13	12
Metal Stud Wall Framing	30%	25	18	7
Insulate Walls	30%	11	8	3
Hang Drywall	30%	18	12	6
Finish Drywall	30%	59	42	17
Paint	30%	53	37	16
Electrical Rough-in	30%	52	37	15
Light Fixtures	20%	7	6	1
Power and Lighting Wiring	20%	30	24	6
HVAC Ductwork	5%	43	41	2

# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- COST IMPACT
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## COST IMPACT:

- ADDITIONAL MATERIALS: PARTITION WALL, ¼” STEEL FLOOR PLATE, ¼” CEMENT BOARD
- CONCRETE DEPRESSIONS
- SAVED 8 WEEKS IN GC COSTS
- 25% SAVINGS IN LABOR COSTS
- 5% SAVINGS FROM DELIVERIES
- COST OF BATHROOMS BUILT IN FIELD: \$1,276,329
- COST OF BATHROOMS PODS: \$1,062,426
- **SAVED \$213,903**

Cost Impact to Bathrooms		
	Cost/Bathroom	Total Cost
<b>Bathrooms Built in Field</b>		
Labor	\$4,866	\$491,466
Material	\$8,286	\$836,886
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$13,152</b>	<b>\$1,328,352</b>
<b>Bathroom Pods</b>		
Labor (25% Savings)	\$3,650	\$368,650
Material	\$8,286	\$836,886
Additional Material	\$1,548	\$156,348
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$12,628</b>	<b>\$1,361,884</b>
<b>Total Additional Cost</b>	<b>\$1,216</b>	<b>\$33,532</b>

Cost Impact of Using Pods		
	Unadjusted Cost	Adjusted Cost (Time=1.085) (Location=0.849)
<b>Bathrooms Built in Field</b>		
Cost of Construction	\$1,328,352	\$1,223,631
Lull	\$42,800	\$39,426
Deliveries	\$13,272	\$13,272
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$1,276,329</b>
<b>Bathroom Pods</b>		
Cost of Construction	\$1,361,884	\$1,254,520
Concrete Depressions	\$16,877	\$15,547
Crane	\$17,875	\$16,466
Pod Install Crew	\$9,306	\$8,572
Deliveries	\$12,608	\$11,614
General Condition Savings	\$265,200	\$244,293
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$1,062,426</b>
<b>Total Cost Savings</b>		<b>\$213,903</b>



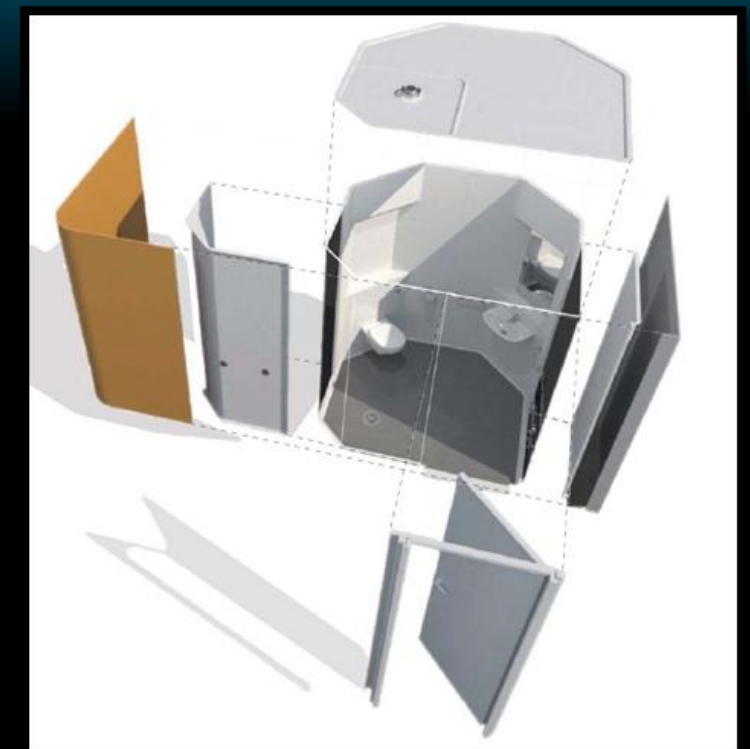
# MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS



BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- RESULTS & RECOMMENDATION
- CONCLUSIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



## RESULTS:

- SAVED \$213,903
- ACCELERATED FIT-OUT SCHEDULE BY 8 WEEKS
- HIGHER LEVEL OF QUALITY
- LESS WORKERS ON SITE

## RECOMMENDATIONS:

- UTILIZE BATHROOM PODS ON THE REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE DUE TO QUALITY, COST, AND SCHEDULE BENEFITS





# CONCLUSION



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

## ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING TECHNOLOGY

- COST \$9,300 TO IMPLEMENT SYSTEM
- ONE TIME COST
- CAN BE APPLIED TO VARIOUS OTHER BUILDING COMPONENTS:
  - BATHROOM PODS
  - PRECAST PANELS
  - SIPS
- ALLEVIATES POTENTIAL RISKS

## ANALYSIS #2: SIPS

- ACCELERATED SCHEDULE BY 11 DAYS
- SAVED \$117,524
- SAVINGS PRIMARILY ATTRIBUTED TO RESEQUENCING OF WORK
- MINIMIZES RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH CRITICAL PATH

## ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS

- ACCELERATED ENCLOSURE SCHEDULE BY 10 WEEKS
- SAVED \$1,094,129
- REDUCED SITE CONGESTION
- POTENTIAL TO SAVE BY REDUCING FLOOR TO FLOOR HEIGHTS
- ALTERED THE ARCHITECTURAL APPEARANCE
- SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED FOR STRUCTURAL IMPLICATIONS
  - LATERAL LOADS

## ANALYSIS #4: MODULARIZED BATHROOM UNITS

- ACCELERATED FIT-OUT SCHEDULE BY 8 WEEKS
- SAVED \$213,903
- DELIVERS A HIGHER QUALITY PRODUCT
- SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED FOR STRUCTURAL IMPLICATIONS
  - SLABS, LOAD BEARING WALLS





# CONCLUSION



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



- PROJECT BACKGROUND
- ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING
- ANALYSIS #2: SIPS
- ANALYSIS #3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS
- ANALYSIS #4: BATHROOM PODS
- CONCLUSIONS
- FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- IMPROVED QUALITY
- MINIMIZED RISK
- TOTAL COST SAVINGS - \$1,416,256
- TOTAL SCHEDULE SAVINGS – 2 WEEKS



# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



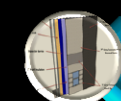
PROJECT BACKGROUND



ANALYSIS #1: MATERIAL TRACKING



ANALYSIS #2: SIPS



ANALYSIS 3: PRECAST FAÇADE PANELS



ANALYSIS #3: BATHROOM PODS



CONCLUSIONS



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



SPECIAL THANKS

## ACADEMIC ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

- PENN STATE AE FACULTY
- DR. DUBLER – THESIS ADVISOR
- PROFESSOR FAUST – THESIS ADVISOR
- DR. LEICHT

## INDSUSTRY ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

- BARTON MALOW
- US ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS
- VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD
- DAVIS CONSTRUCTION
- NITTERHOUSE CONCRETE PRODUCTS
- VELA SYSTEMS
- HENSEL PHELPS
- KULLMAN

## SPECIAL THANKS:

- BRIAN BASS
- DAVID GARRET
- ANDY LAWLESS
- JIM MILLER
- BILL MOYER
- DAVE MENSCH
- MIKE PITTSMAN
- MARK TAYLOR
- ADAM OMANSKY
- BRIAN CLARKE
- FRIENDS AND FAMILY







FORT PICKETT REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE – PHASE II

BILLETING BUILDINGS  
BLACKSTONE, VA

KENDALL MAHAN | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OPTION

## QUESTIONS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



QUESTIONS?



## QUESTIONS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



## REFERENCES:

American Concrete Institute. "Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete"  
ACI, Farmington Hills, MI, 2008

Bass, Brian. Telephone Interview. 20 Feb 2012.

"BIM-enabled Real-Time Supply Chain Management at DPR Construction, Inc. with Tekla  
Structures and Vela Systems." *Vela Systems*. Vela Systems, n.d. Web. 9 Feb 2012.

Chesser, Jon, writ. *Lessons Learned and Best Practices Defined for Deploying Barcoding, RFID  
and GPS to Mobilize Site Materials Management Processes on EPC Projects*. Fiatch Archived Webinars, 2012. Slide Program. <<http://fiatch.org/events/webinars/archived-webinars>>.

Clarke, Brian. Telephone Interview. 28 Feb 2012.

"Designer's Notebook Design Economy." *Gate Precast*. Gate Precast, n.d. Web. 21 Mar 2012.  
<<http://www.gateprecast.com/>>

"National FFair Rates." *FairTran*. N.p., 05 Mar 2012. Web. 26 Mar 2012.  
<<http://www.fairtran.com/rates.asp&xgt>>

Mensh, Dave. "PODS." Davis Construction. 04 Nov 2011. Address.

Mensh, Dave. Telephone Interview. 04 Mar 2012.

*Minimum Design Loads for Building and Other Structures*. 7. American Society of Civil Engineers,  
21-80. Print.

"Modular Architecture Manual." *Scribd*. Kullman Offsite Construction, 01 Mar 2011. Web. 12  
Mar 2012. <<http://www.scribd.com/doc/49768333/2/Part-2-Modular-design>>.

Omansky, Adam. Telephone Interview. 27 Feb 2012.

Ren, Z., L. Sha, and T.M. Hassan. "RFID FACILITATED CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL  
MANAGEMENT - A CASE STUDY OF WATER SUPPLY PROJECT." 401-406. Database. 7 Feb 2012.

Rich, Todd. "Design-Build Institute of America." *The Pentagon Renovation*. Design-Build  
Institute of America, 2011. Web. 12 Feb 2012. <[http://www.dbia.org/pubs/Integration Quarterly/2011/Fall 2011/0103pentagon.htm](http://www.dbia.org/pubs/Integration%20Quarterly/2011/Fall%202011/0103pentagon.htm)>.

Sandeen, Jeff. "Non Traditional SIPS." AE 570 Production Management in Construction.  
Architectural Engineering, Sackett, University Park. 27 Oct 2011. Lecture.

Sawyer, Tom. "\$1-Billion Jigsaw Puzzle Has Builder Modeling Supply Chains." *Engineering  
News Record*. ENR, 23 Apr 2008. Web. 7 Feb 2012. <<http://enr.construction.com/features/technologyEconst/archives/080423-1.asp>>.

"Skanska Uses Field BIM Solution to." *Vela Systems*. Vela Systems, 2008. Web. 7 Feb 2012.  
<<http://www.velasystems.com/skanska/>>.

Taylor, Mark. Telephone Interview. 19 March 2012.





# FORT PICKETT REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE – PHASE II

BILLETING BUILDINGS  
BLACKSTONE, VA

KENDALL MAHAN | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OPTION

# APPENDICES – GENERAL INFO



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



## DETAILED GC ESTIMATE

General Conditions Estimate													
Code	Item	Crew	Daily Output	Labor Hours	Unit	Material	Labor	Equipment	Total	Total Incl O&P	Quantity	Project Total	Project Total Incl O&P
<b>Division 01- General Requirements</b>													
01 31 13 30 0020	Insurance - Builders Risk, Standard, Minimum				Job					0.24%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 67,625.04
01 31 13 30 0250	Insurance - General Liability, Maximum				Job					0.62%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 174,688.02
01 31 13 90 0020	Performance Bond - For Buildings, Minimum				Job					0.60%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 169,062.60
01 32 13 50 0650	Scheduling - Rule of Thumb, CPM Scheduling, Large Job (\$50M)				Job					0.05%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 14,088.55
01 32 33 50 0500	Photographs - Aerial Photo, Initial Fly-over, 6 Shots, 1 Print Ea., 8" x 10"				Set	845			845	925	11	\$ 9,295.00	\$ 10,175.00
01 41 26 50 0020	Permits - Most Cities, Minimum				Job					0.05%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 14,088.55
01 45 23 50 0050	Testing and Inspecting Services - For Steel Building Maximum				Job			4725	5200	1	\$ 4,725.00	\$ 5,200.00	
01 31 13 20 0100	Field Personnel - Field Engineer				Week		975		1500	90	\$ 87,750.00	\$ 135,000.00	
01 31 13 20 0120	Field Personnel - Project Engineer				Week		1265		1950	90	\$ 113,850.00	\$ 175,500.00	
01 31 13 20 0200	Field Personnel - Project Manager				Week		2075		3175	90	\$ 186,750.00	\$ 285,750.00	
01 31 13 20 0220	Field Personnel - Project Administrator				Week		2375		3650	90	\$ 213,750.00	\$ 328,500.00	
01 31 13 20 0100	Field Personnel - Quality Control Manager				Week		975		1500	90	\$ 87,750.00	\$ 135,000.00	
01 31 13 20 0240	Field Personnel - Assistant Superintendent				Week		1750		2675	90	\$ 157,500.00	\$ 240,750.00	
01 31 13 20 0280	Field Personnel - Senior Superintendent				Week		2200		3375	90	\$ 198,000.00	\$ 303,750.00	
01 31 13 20 0100	Field Personnel - Intern				Week		975		1500	12	\$ 11,700.00	\$ 18,000.00	
01 51 13 80 0600	Temporary Utilities - Power for Job Duration Incl. Elevator, Etc., Minimum				CSF Fir		47		51.5	164	\$ 7,708.00	\$ 8,448.00	
01 51 13 80 0700	Temporary Utilities - Temporary Construction Water Bill per Month				Month	62			62	11	\$ 662.00	\$ 748.00	
01 51 33 40 6410	Temporary Utilities - Rent Toilet Portable Chemical				Ea.	0.11	18.65	56	168	360	\$ 60,480.00	\$ 64,836.00	
01 52 13 20 0550	Office and Storage Space - Trailer, Furnished, No Hookups, 50' x 12' Rent per Month				Ea.	360			360	10.5	\$ 3,760.00	\$ 4,147.50	
01 52 13 20 0700	Office and Storage Space - Add Air Conditioning, Rent per Month, Add				Ea.	41.5			41.5	10.5	\$ 435.75	\$ 477.75	
01 52 13 20 0800	Office and Storage Space - Add Delivery, Add per Mile				Mile	4.6			4.6	5.05	\$ 75	\$ 345.00	
01 52 13 20 1350	Office and Storage Space - Storage Boxes, 20' x 8', Rent per Month				Ea.	71.5			71.5	10.5	\$ 750.75	\$ 824.25	
01 52 13 40 0120	Field Office Equipment Rental Average				Month	200			200	10.5	\$ 2,100.00	\$ 2,310.00	
01 52 13 40 0120	Field Office Expense - Office Supplies, Average				Month	86			86	10.5	\$ 903.00	\$ 962.25	
01 52 13 40 0140	Field Office Expense - Telephone Bill, Incl. Long Distance				Month	81			81	10.5	\$ 850.50	\$ 934.50	
01 52 13 40 0160	Field Office Expense - Lights & HVAC				Month	152			152	10.5	\$ 1,596.00	\$ 1,793.50	
01 54 09 60 6220	Protective Equipment - Safety Supplies and First Aid Kits				Month	24.5			24.5	27	\$ 90	\$ 2,205.00	
01 56 13 90 0250	Winter Protection - Tarpaulin Polyester Reinf. w/ Integral Fastening System 11 Mils Thick	2 Clab	1600	0.01	SF	0.8	0.34		1.14	1.41	25000	\$ 28,500.00	\$ 35,250.00
01 55 23 50 0050	Roads and Sidewalks - Roads, Gravel Fill, No Surfacing, 4" Gravel Depth	B-14	715	0.067	SY	4	2.43	0.45	6.88	8.6	1700	\$ 11,695.00	\$ 14,620.00
01 56 23 10 1300	Barricades - Stock Units, 6' High, 8' Wide, Plain, Buy				Ea.	435			435	10	\$ 4,350.00	\$ 4,800.00	
01 56 23 10 1300	Barricades - Barricade Tape, Polyethylene, 7 mil, 3" Wide x 500' Long Roll				Ea.	25			25	20	\$ 500.00	\$ 550.00	
01 56 26 50 0250	Temporary Fencing - Rented Chain Link, 6' High, Over 1000' (Up to 12 mo.)	2 Clab	300	0.053	LF	3.29	1.83		5.12	6.45	2440	\$ 12,482.80	\$ 15,738.00
01 58 13 50 0020	Signs - High Intensity Reflectorized, No Posts, Buy				SF	26.5			26.5	200	\$ 5,300.00	\$ 5,900.00	
01 71 23 13 1400	Construction Layout - Crew for Roadway Layout, 4 Person Crew	A-8	1	32	Day		1475	70	1545	2300	20	\$ 30,900.00	\$ 46,000.00
01 74 13 20 0020	Cleaning Up - After Job Completion, Allow, Minimum				Job					0.30%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 84,531.30
01 74 13 20 0050	Cleaning Up - Cleanup of Floor Area, Continuous, Per Day, During Construction	A-5	24	0.75	MSF	1.7	25.5	1.87	26.07	36.93	11640	\$ 303,454.80	\$ 453,145.20
01 91 13 50 0100	Building Commissioning - Basic Building Commissioning, Minimum				%					0.25%	26177099.98	\$ -	\$ 70,442.75
											<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,550,099.60</b>	<b>\$ 2,896,443.51</b>
<b>Division 02- Existing Conditions</b>													
02 21 13 09 0020	Topographical Surveying - Conventional, Minimum	A-7	3.3	7.273	Acre	18.2	340	21	379.2	565.00	10	\$ 3,792.00	\$ 5,650.00
02 21 13 30 0320	Boundary and Survey Markers - Lot Location and Lines, Large Quantities, Average	A-7	1.25	19.2	Acre	51.5	900	55.5	1007	1500.00	10	\$ 10,070.00	\$ 15,000.00
02 21 13 13 0600	Boundary and Survey Markers - Monuments	A-7	10	2.4	Ea.	30.5	113	6.95	150.45	212.00	3	\$ 451.35	\$ 636.00
02 21 13 13 0800	Boundary and Survey Markers - Property Lines, Perimeter, Cleared Land	A-7	1000	0.024	LF	0.03	1.13	0.07	1.23	1.82	2440	\$ 3,001.20	\$ 4,440.80
02 32 13 10 0020	Borings and Exploratory Drilling - Borings, Initial Field Stake Out & Determination of Elevations	A-6	1	16	Day		690	69.5	759.5	1125.00	1	\$ 759.50	\$ 1,125.00
02 32 13 10 0100	Borings and Exploratory Drilling - Drawings Showing Boring Details				Total		900		900	375.00	2	\$ 600.00	\$ 750.00
02 32 13 10 0200	Borings and Exploratory Drilling - Report and Recommendations for P.E.				Total		700		700	875.00	2	\$ 1,400.00	\$ 1,750.00
02 32 13 10 0300	Borings and Exploratory Drilling - Mobilization and Demobilization, Minimum	B-55	4	6	Total		204	231	435	565.00	2	\$ 870.00	\$ 1,130.00
02 32 13 10 1400	Borings and Exploratory Drilling - Borings, Earth, Drill Rig and Crew with Truck Mounted Auger	B-55	1	24	Day		815	925	1740	2275.00	2	\$ 3,480.00	\$ 4,550.00
02 41 19 23 0700	Rubbish Handling - Dumpster, Weekly Rental, 1 Dump/Week, 40 C.Y. Capacity (13 Tons)				Week		525		525	578.00	90	\$ 47,250.00	\$ 52,020.00
											<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 71,674.05</b>	<b>\$ 87,051.80</b>
											<b>Project Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,621,773.65</b>	<b>\$ 2,983,495.31</b>



# APPENDICES – SIPS



## REBAR TAKEOFFS

Rebar (03 21 10.60 0400) Elevated Slabs #5				
	Bar Length (LF)	Quantity (Ea.)	Total (LF)	Weight (Ton)
Building 500/700	20	108	2160.00	1.13
	18.17	1	18.17	0.01
	12.08	4	48.32	0.03
	11.66	1	11.66	0.01
	11.33	4	45.32	0.02
	7.33	4	29.32	0.02
Total	6.00	171	1026.00	0.54
	0.66	184	121.44	0.06
Building 600	20.00	96	1920.00	1.00
	14.42	2	28.84	0.02
	14.00	1	14.00	0.01
	11.33	4	45.32	0.02
	7.33	4	29.32	0.02
	6.33	2	12.66	0.01
Total	6.00	151	906.00	0.47
	0.66	162	106.92	0.06
Total				1.60

## DURATIONS

Hollow-Core Plank Activity Durations			
	Quantity	Daily Output	Days
Crane Mobilization	1.11 Ea.	7.20 Ea.	0.14
Crane Demobilization	1.11 Ea.	7.20 Ea.	0.14
Set Planks & Grout (500/700)	20,455 SF	3,200 SF	6.39
Set Planks & Grout (600)	17,977	3,200 SF	5.62
Install Rebar (500/700)	1.80 Ton	1.45 Ton	1.24
Install Rebar (600)	1.60 Ton	1.45 Ton	1.10

Typical Work Sequence				
	Activity	Days Needed	Days Given	Buffer
Building 700 (N/S)	Mobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Set Planks	2.13	2	-0.13
	Demobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Install Rebar	1.24	2	0.76
	Grout	1.07	2	0.93
Building 500 (N/S)	Mobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Set Planks	2.13	2	-0.13
	Demobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Install Rebar	1.24	2	0.76
	Grout	1.07	2	0.93
Building 600 (W/E)	Mobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Set Planks	1.87	2	-0.13
	Demobilize Crane	0.14*	0	0.86*
	Install Rebar	1.10	2	0.76
	Grout	0.94	2	0.93
Total		3.91	6	2.09

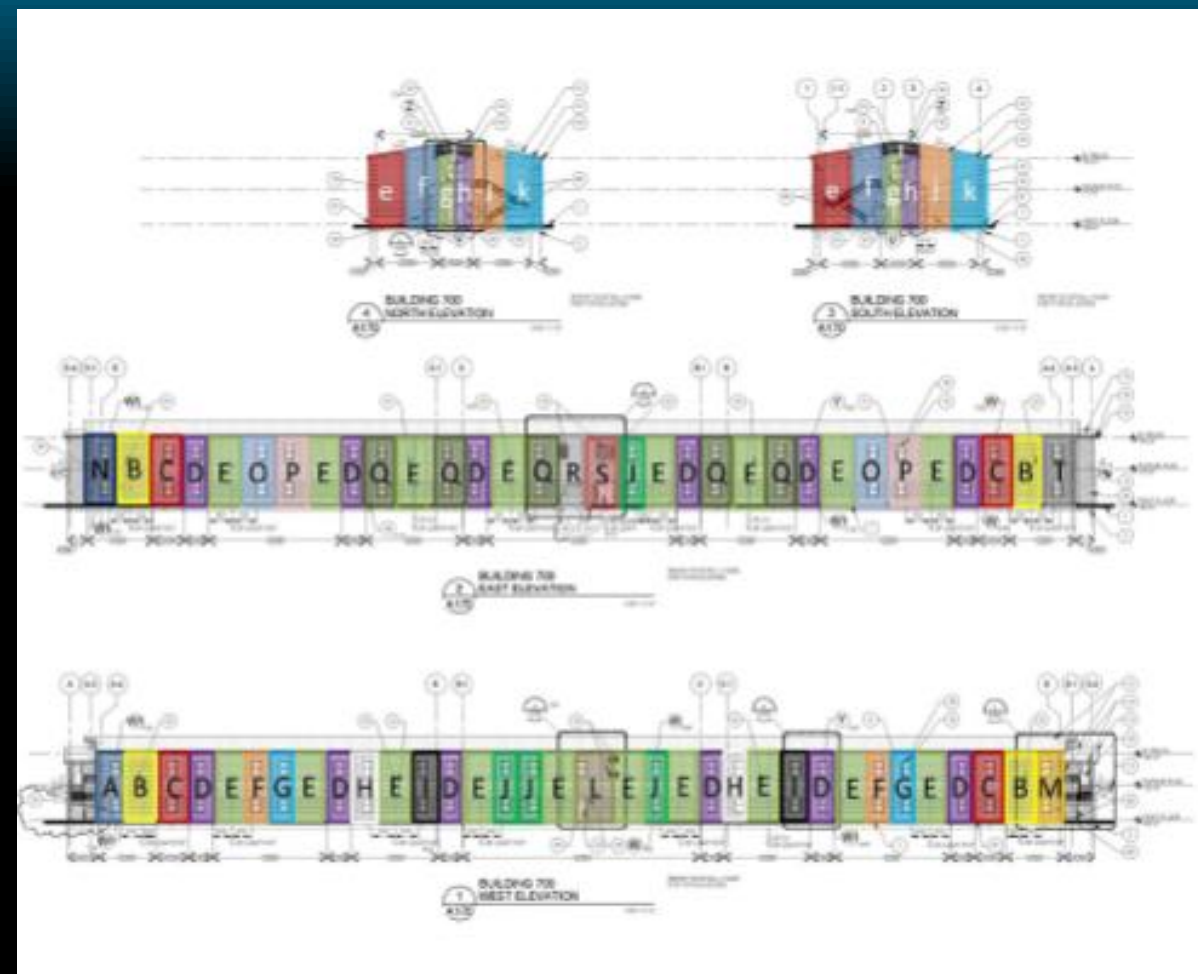
## SIPS – WEEK 1

Short Interval Production Schedule											
Week of 11/15 - 11/19											
Subcontractor: Gate Precast											
Activities: Hollow Core Planks											
Activity	Monday		Tuesday		Wednesday		Thursday		Friday		Total Man Hours
	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	
Coordination Meeting					2	2					26
Layout - 700 North					2						8
Layout - 700 South						2					4
Set Up Batch Plant					2	2					26
Mobilize Crane - 700 North							1				4
Set Planks - 700 North							5	6	6	4	84
Demobilize Crane - 700 North									1		4
Cleanup										1	4
Manpower Totals	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	140
Equipment Totals (Crane Hrs)	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	26

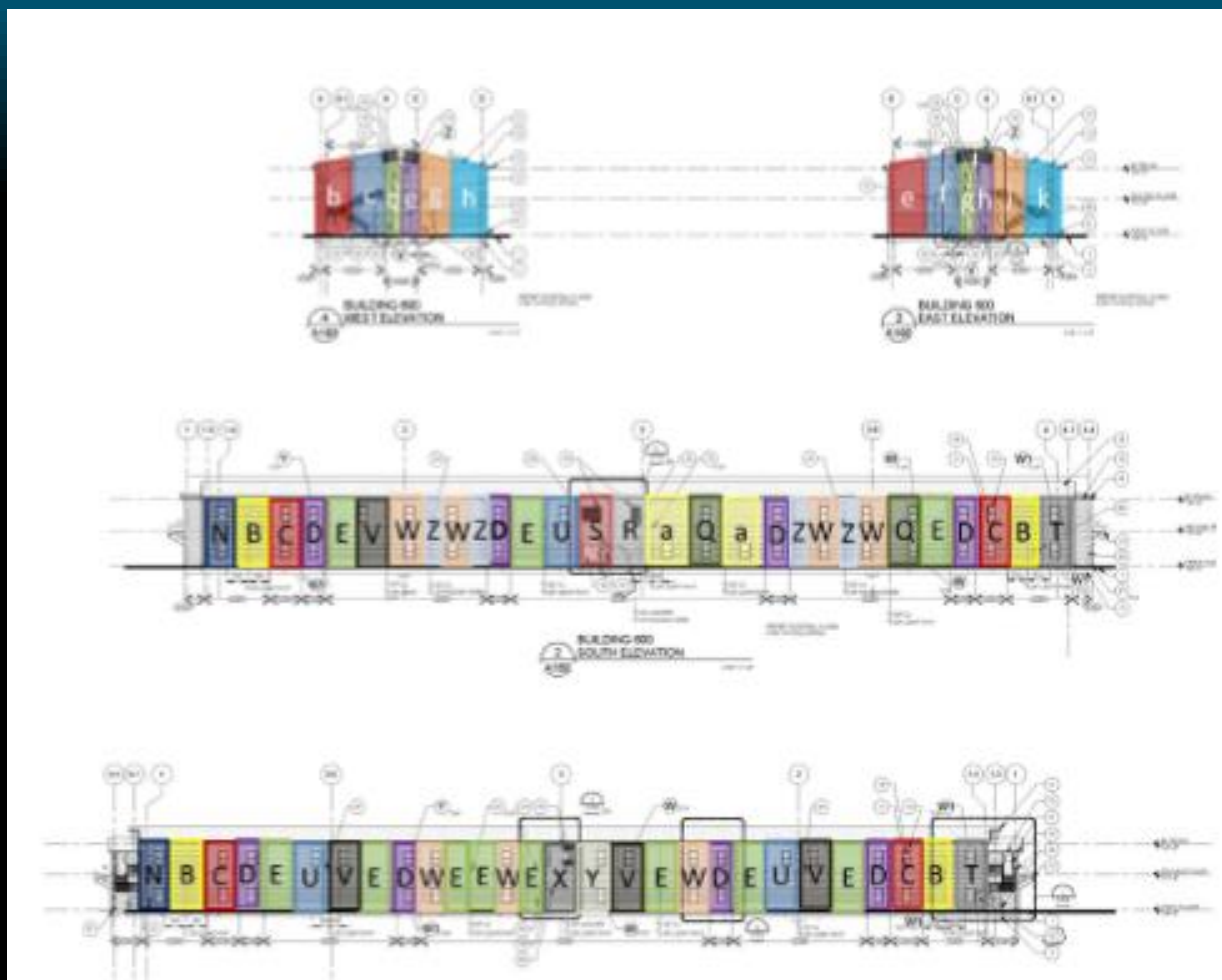




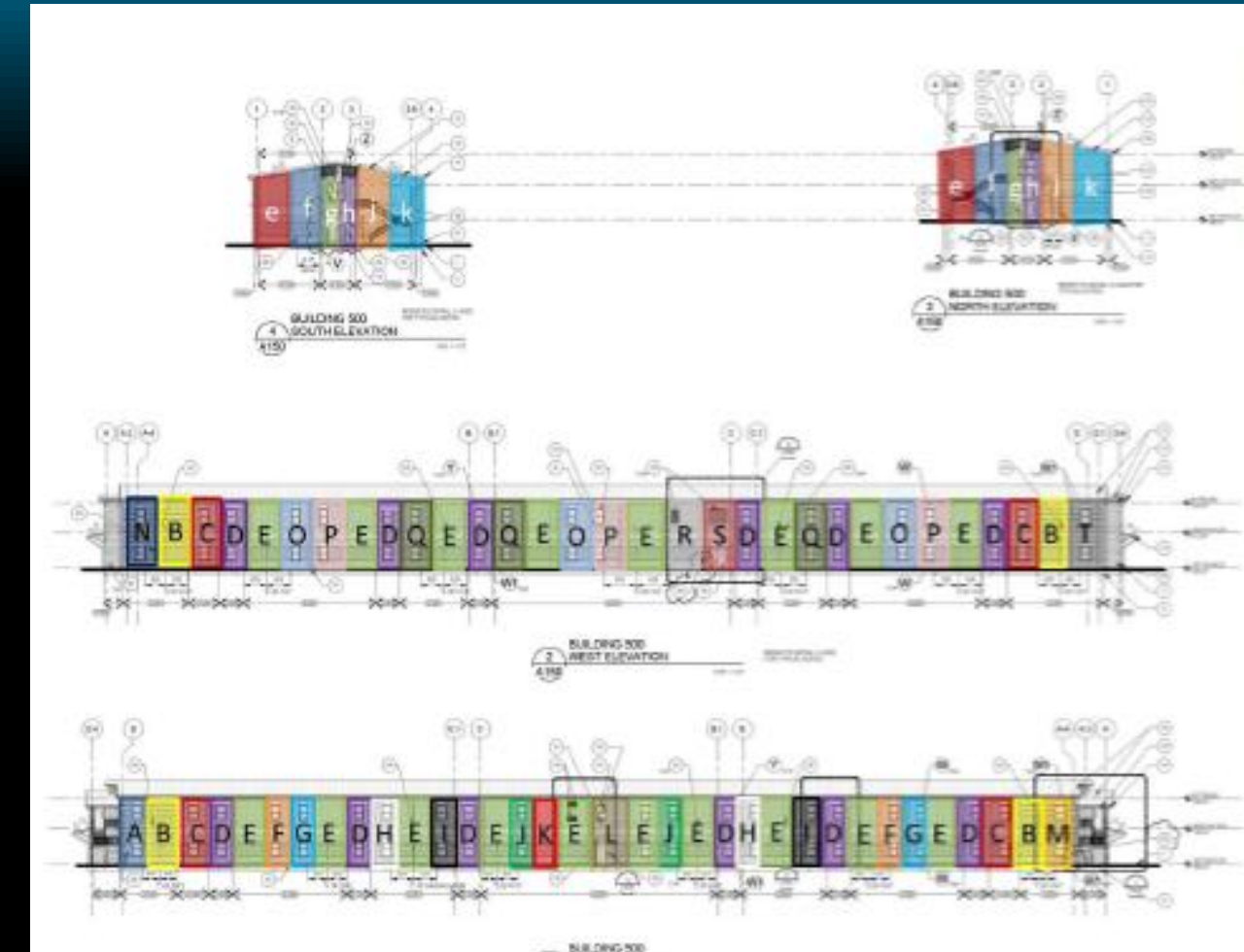
## PANEL DESIGNATIONS BUILDING 500



## PANEL DESIGNATIONS BUILDING 600



## PANEL DESIGNATIONS BUILDING 700







# FORT PICKETT REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE – PHASE II

BILLETING BUILDINGS  
BLACKSTONE, VA

KENDALL MAHAN | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OPTION

# APPENDICES – PRECAST PANELS



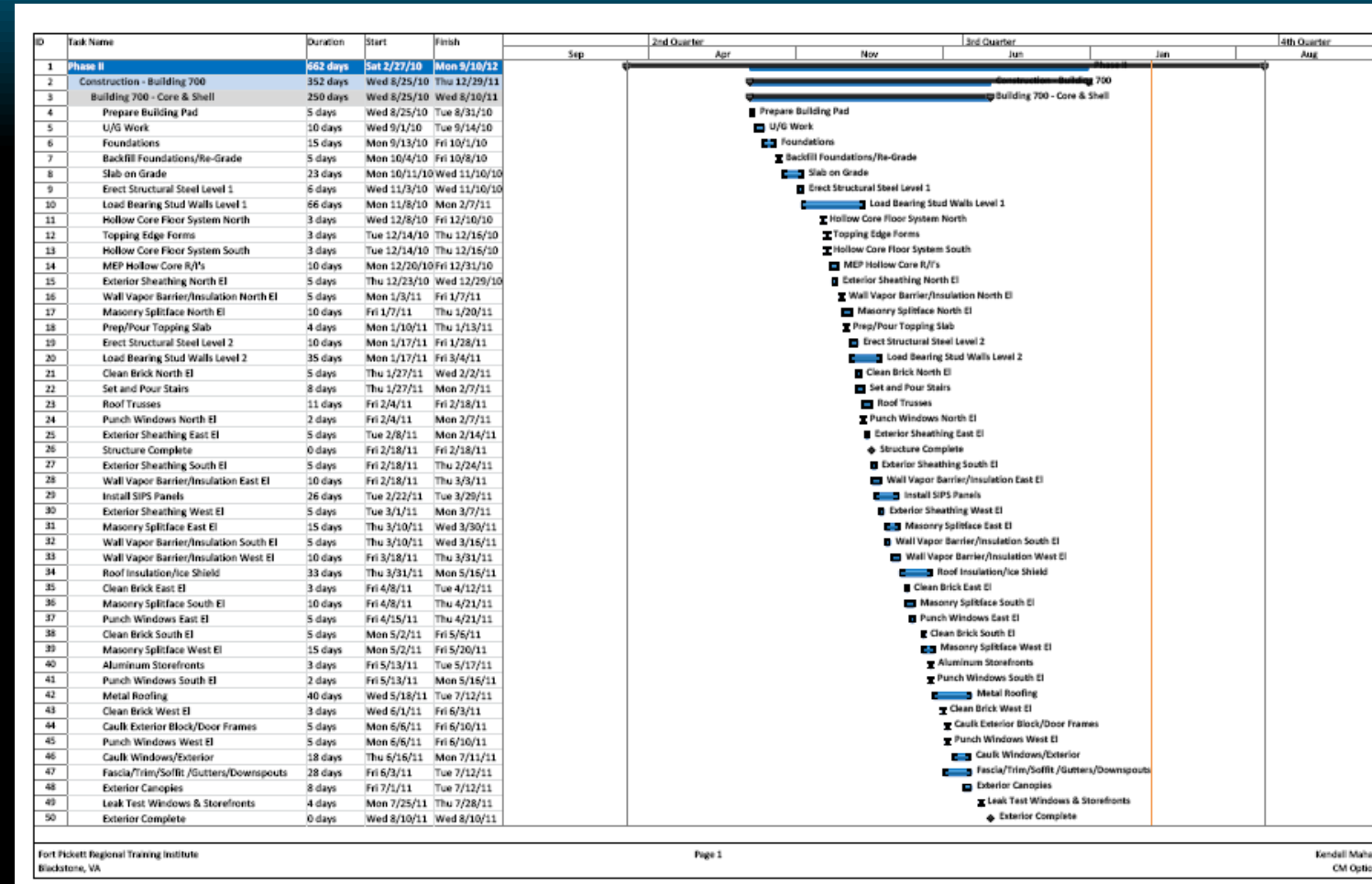
BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



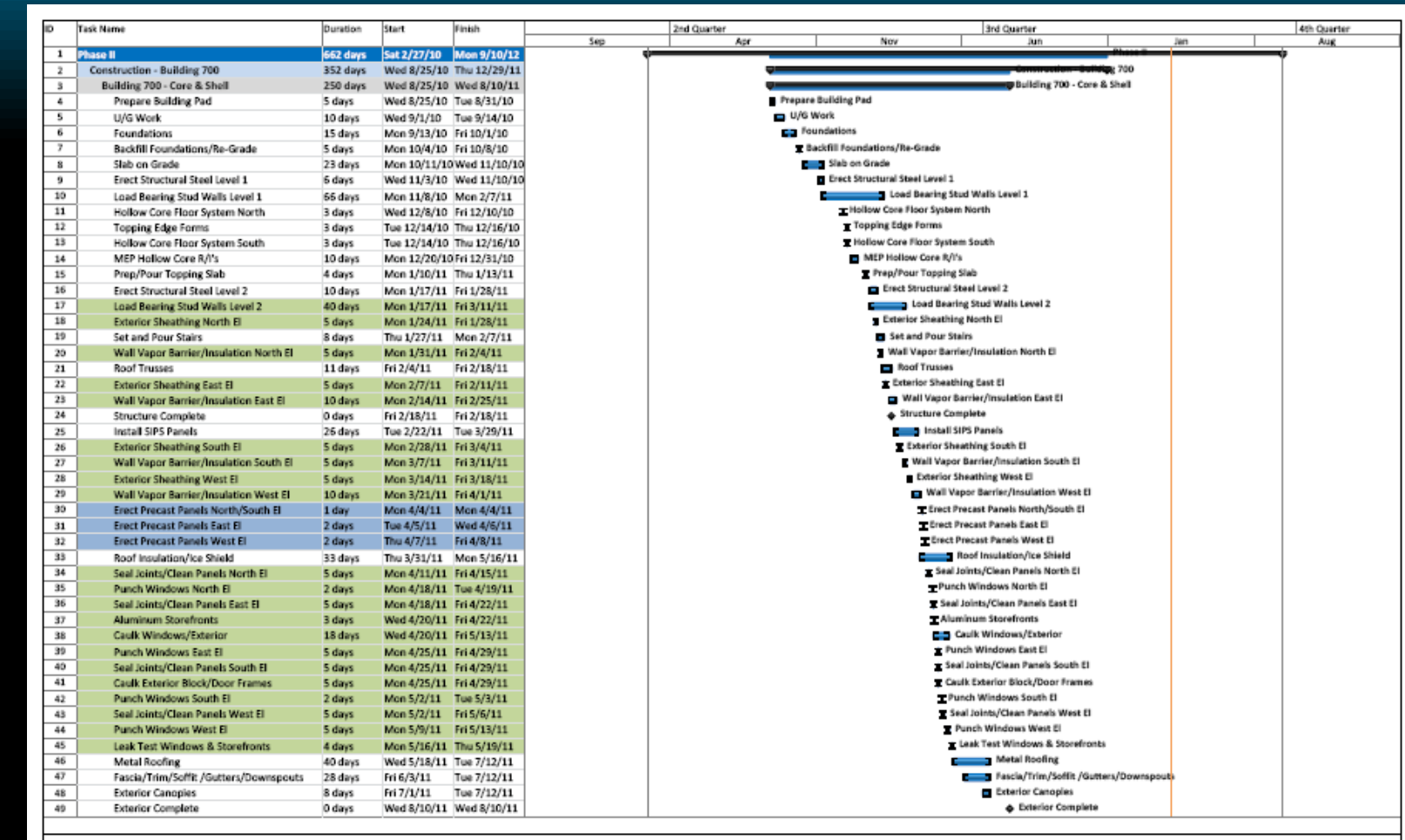
## PANEL TAKEOFFS

Panel Type	Description	Width (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)	Weight/Panel (LBS)	Quantity	Total Width (FT)	Total Height (FT)	Total Area (SF)	Total Weight (LBS)
A	Bump Out, Window (1,2), Black	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	2	17.32	48.66	421.40	37082.81
B	Bump Out, Window (1,2), Black	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	12	144.00	291.96	3103.52	306309.76
C	Window (1,2)	11.66	24.33	283.89	24884.53	12	139.92	291.96	3404.23	299574.33
D	Bump Out, Window (1,2), Black	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	12	103.92	291.96	6742.33	590325.00
E	None	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	47	564.00	1143.91	13732.12	1207946.56
F	Window (1,2)	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	4	34.64	97.32	842.79	74185.63
G	Window (1,2)	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	4	34.64	97.32	842.79	74185.63
H	Window (1,2)	9.66	24.33	235.03	20882.45	4	38.64	97.32	940.11	82729.79
I	Window (1,2)	9.66	24.33	235.03	20882.45	4	38.64	97.32	940.11	82729.79
J	Windows (1,2)	7.33	24.33	178.34	15893.62	6	43.98	145.98	1070.03	94182.94
K	None	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	1	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41
L	Door, Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	2	24.00	48.66	583.92	51384.96
M	Bump Out, Windows (1,2), Black	8.66	24.33	210.70	18541.41	2	17.32	48.66	421.40	37082.81
N	Bump Out, Window (1,2), Black	11.33	24.33	275.66	24257.90	4	45.32	97.32	1102.64	97031.93
O	Window (1,2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	5	60.00	121.65	1459.60	128462.40
P	Windows (1,2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	5	60.00	121.65	1459.60	128462.40
Q	Window (1,2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	10	120.00	243.30	2919.60	258924.80
R	Louver	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	3	36.00	72.99	875.88	77077.44
S	Door, Louver	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	3	36.00	72.99	875.88	77077.44
T	Window (1,2), Black	11.33	24.33	275.66	24257.90	4	45.32	97.32	1102.64	97031.93
U	Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	3	36.00	72.99	875.88	77077.44
V	Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	4	48.00	97.32	1167.84	102769.92
W	Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	7	84.00	170.31	2043.72	179447.36
X	Door, Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	1	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40
Y	Window (2)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	1	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40
Z	None	7.33	24.33	178.34	15893.62	4	29.32	97.32	713.36	62775.29
aa	Windows (1)	12.00	24.33	291.96	25892.40	2	24.00	48.66	583.92	51384.96
b	None	12.00	28.33	335.96	27804.40	8	96.00	157.96	1895.76	164626.88
c	None	12.00	28.33	335.96	29916.40	8	96.00	189.96	2039.76	179498.88
d	Door, Window (2)	8.33	25.33	160.34	14109.62	8	66.64	151.96	962.03	84038.94
e	Door, Window (2)	8.33	25.33	160.34	14109.62	8	66.64	151.96	962.03	84038.94
f	None	12.66	4.66	59.00	5191.61	8	101.28	27.96	383.97	31149.88
g	None	12.00	28.33	335.96	29916.40	8	96.00	189.96	2039.76	179498.88
h	None	12.00	28.33	335.96	29916.40	8	96.00	189.96	2039.76	179498.88
<b>Totals</b>						<b>230</b>	<b>2470.76</b>	<b>5579.88</b>	<b>59703.42</b>	<b>5,253,900.79</b>

## CURRENT ENCLOSURE SCHEDULE



## PROPOSED ENCLOSURE SCHEDULE





# APPENDICES – PRECAST PANELS



## WIND LOADS

<b>Wind Loads</b>		
Basic Wind Speed (3 sec Gust)	V = 90 mph	ASCE Fig. 6-1
Importance Factor	I = 1.0	ASCE Table 6-1
Exposure Category	C	ASCE Sec. 6.5.6.3
Internal Pressure Coefficient	+/- 0.18 (Enclosed)	ASCE Fig. 6-5

<b>Lateral Wind Pressures</b>		
Windward	16.58 psf	Controls
Leeward	13.87 psf	

## ASCE REFERENCES

**Wind Directionality Factor,  $K_d$**   
 Table 6-4

Structure Type	Directionality Factor $K_d^a$
<b>Buildings</b> Main Wind Force Resisting System Components and Cladding	0.85
Arched Roof	0.85
<b>Chimneys, Tanks, and Similar Structures</b> Square Hexagonal Round	0.90 0.95 0.95
Solid Signs	0.85
Open Signs and Lattice Framework	0.85
<b>Trussed Towers</b> Triangular, square, rectangular All other cross sections	0.85 0.95

<sup>a</sup>Directionality Factor  $K_d$  has been calibrated with combinations of loads specified in Section 2. This factor shall only be applied when used in conjunction with load combinations specified in 2.3 and 2.4.

**6.5.11.5.2 Components and Cladding.** The pressure coefficients for the design of parapet components and cladding elements are taken from the wall and roof pressure coefficients as specified in Section 6.5.12.4.4.

**6.5.12 Design Wind Loads on Enclosed and Partially Enclosed Buildings.**

**6.5.12.1 General.**

**6.5.12.1.1 Sign Convention.** Positive pressure acts toward the surface and negative pressure acts away from the surface.

**6.5.12.1.2 Critical Load Condition.** Values of external and internal pressures shall be combined algebraically to determine the most critical load.

**6.5.12.1.3 Tributary Areas Greater than 700 ft<sup>2</sup> (65 m<sup>2</sup>).** Component and cladding elements with tributary areas greater than 700 ft<sup>2</sup> (65 m<sup>2</sup>) shall be permitted to be designed using the provisions for MWFRS.

**6.5.12.2 Main Wind-Force Resisting Systems.**

**6.5.12.2.1 Rigid Buildings of All Heights.** Design wind pressures for the MWFRS of buildings of all heights shall be determined by the following equation:

$$W = q(GC_p) - (GC_{pi}) \text{ (lb/ft}^2 \text{ or N/m}^2\text{)} \quad (6-17)$$

where

- $W$  = windward wall pressure evaluated at height  $z$  above the ground
- $q$  = windward wall, side walls, and roofs, evaluated at height  $z$
- $G$  = gust effect factor from Section 6.5.8
- $GC_p$  = external pressure coefficient from Fig. 6-4 or 6-8
- $GC_{pi}$  = internal pressure coefficient from Fig. 6-5

$q$  and  $G$  shall be evaluated using exposure defined in Section 6.5.6.3. Pressure shall be applied simultaneously on windward and leeward walls and on roof surfaces as defined in Figs. 6-6 and 6-8.

**6.5.12.2.2 Low-Rise Building.** Alternatively, design wind pressures for the MWFRS of low-rise buildings shall be determined by the following equation:

$$p = q_s(GC_p) - (GC_{pi}) \text{ (lb/ft}^2 \text{ or N/m}^2\text{)} \quad (6-18)$$

where

- $q_s$  = velocity pressure evaluated at mean roof height  $h$  using exposure defined in Section 6.5.6.3
- $GC_p$  = external pressure coefficient from Fig. 6-10
- $GC_{pi}$  = internal pressure coefficient from Fig. 6-5

**Velocity Pressure Exposure Coefficients,  $K_z$  and  $K_{zt}$**   
 Table 6-3

Height above ground level, $z$	Exposure (Note 1)	Exposure (Note 1)			
		B	C	D	D
ft	(m)	Case 1	Case 2	Cases 1 & 2	Cases 1 & 2
0-15	(0-4.6)	0.70	0.57	0.85	1.03
20	(6.1)	0.70	0.62	0.90	1.08
25	(7.6)	0.70	0.66	0.94	1.12
30	(9.1)	0.70	0.70	0.98	1.16
40	(12.2)	0.76	0.76	1.04	1.22
50	(15.2)	0.81	0.81	1.09	1.27
60	(18)	0.85	0.85	1.13	1.31
70	(21.3)	0.89	0.89	1.17	1.34
80	(24.4)	0.93	0.93	1.21	1.38
90	(27.4)	0.96	0.96	1.24	1.40
100	(30.5)	0.99	0.99	1.26	1.43
120	(36.6)	1.04	1.04	1.31	1.48
140	(42.7)	1.09	1.09	1.36	1.52
160	(48.8)	1.13	1.13	1.39	1.55
180	(54.9)	1.17	1.17	1.43	1.58
200	(61.0)	1.20	1.20	1.46	1.61
250	(76.2)	1.28	1.28	1.53	1.68
300	(91.4)	1.35	1.35	1.59	1.73
350	(106.7)	1.41	1.41	1.64	1.78
400	(121.9)	1.47	1.47	1.69	1.82
450	(137.2)	1.52	1.52	1.73	1.86
500	(152.4)	1.56	1.56	1.77	1.89

**Notes:**

- Case 1:**
  - All components and cladding.
  - Main wind force resisting system in low-rise buildings designed using Figure 6-10.
- Case 2:**
  - All main wind force resisting systems in buildings except those in low-rise buildings designed using Figure 6-10.
  - All main wind force resisting systems in other structures.

The velocity pressure exposure coefficient  $K_z$  may be determined from the following formula:  
 For  $15 \text{ ft} \leq z \leq z_g$  For  $z < 15 \text{ ft}$   
 $K_z = 2.01 (z/z_g)^{2.67}$   $K_z = 2.01 (15/z_g)^{2.67}$

Note:  $z$  shall not be taken less than 30 feet for Case 1 in exposure B.

$\alpha$  and  $z_g$  are tabulated in Table 6-2.

Linear interpolation for intermediate values of height  $z$  is acceptable.

Exposure categories are defined in 6.5.6.

## ASCE REFERENCES

**Main Wind Force Resisting System – Method 2**  
 Figure 6-10 (cont'd) External Pressure Coefficients,  $GC_{pf}$

Enclosed, Partially Enclosed Buildings

Roof Angle $\theta$ (degrees)	Building Surface									
	Low-rise Walls & Roofs									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1E	2E	3E	4E
0-5	0.40	-0.69	-0.37	-0.29	-0.45	-0.45	0.61	-1.07	-0.53	-0.43
20	0.53	-0.69	-0.48	-0.43	-0.45	-0.45	0.80	-1.07	-0.69	-0.64
30-45	0.56	0.21	-0.43	-0.37	-0.45	-0.45	0.69	0.27	-0.53	-0.28
90	0.56	0.56	-0.37	-0.37	-0.45	-0.45	0.69	0.69	-0.48	-0.48

**Notes:**

- Plus and minus signs signify pressures acting toward and away from the surfaces, respectively.
- For values of  $\theta$  other than those shown, linear interpolation is permitted.
- The building must be designed for all wind directions using the 8 loading patterns shown. The load patterns are applied to each building corner in turn as the Reference Corner.
- Combinations of external and internal pressures (see Figure 6-5) shall be evaluated as required to obtain the most severe loadings.
- For the torsional load cases shown below, the pressures in zones designated with a "T" (1T, 2T, 3T, 4T) shall be 25% of the full design wind pressures (zones 1, 2, 3, 4).  
 Exception: One story buildings with  $h$  less than or equal to 30 ft (9.1 m), buildings two stories or less framed with light frame construction, and buildings two stories or less designed with flexible diaphragms need not be designed for the torsional load cases.  
 Torsional loading shall apply to all eight basic load patterns using the figures below applied at each reference corner.
- Except for moment-resisting frames, the total horizontal shear shall not be less than that determined by neglecting wind forces on roof surfaces.
- For the design of the MWFRS providing lateral resistance in a direction parallel to a ridge line or for flat roofs, use  $\theta = 0^\circ$  and locate the zone 2/3 boundary at the mid-length of the building.
- The roof pressure coefficient  $GC_{p,r}$  when negative in Zone 2 or 4E, shall be applied in Zone 2/2E for a distance from the edge of roof equal to 3.5 times the horizontal dimension of the building for the windward wall, whichever is less; the remainder of Zone 2/2E extending to the ridge line shall use the pressure coefficient  $GC_{p,r}$  for Zone 3/3E.
- Notation:  
 a: 10 percent of least horizontal dimension or 0.4h, whichever is smaller, but not less than either 4% of least horizontal dimension or 3 ft (0.9 m).  
 h: Mean roof height, in feet (meters), except that eave height shall be used for  $\theta \leq 10^\circ$ .  
 $\theta$ : Angle of plane of roof from horizontal, in degrees.

**Torsional Load Cases**



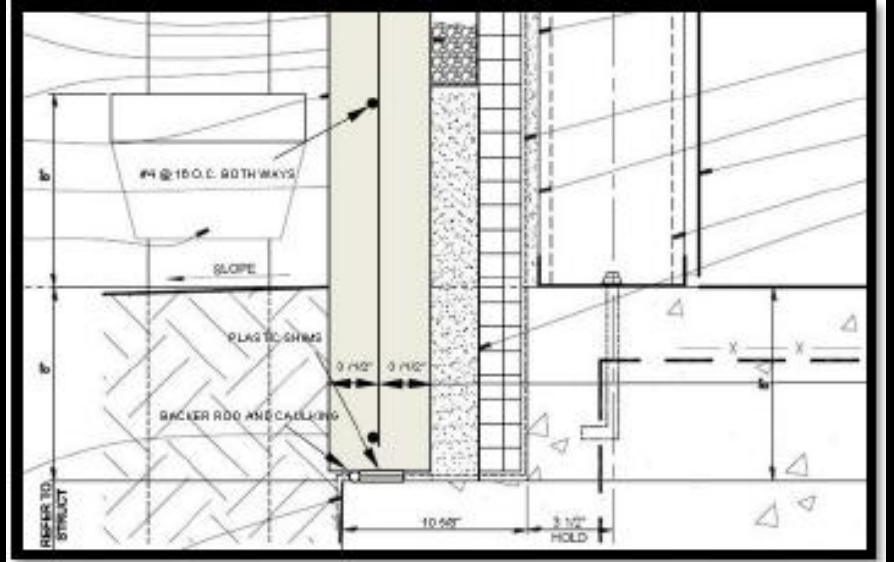
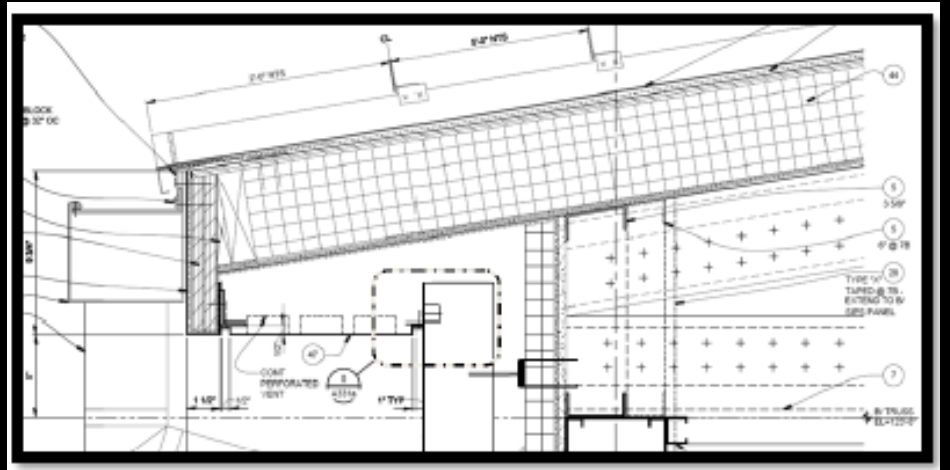
# APPENDICES – PRECAST PANELS



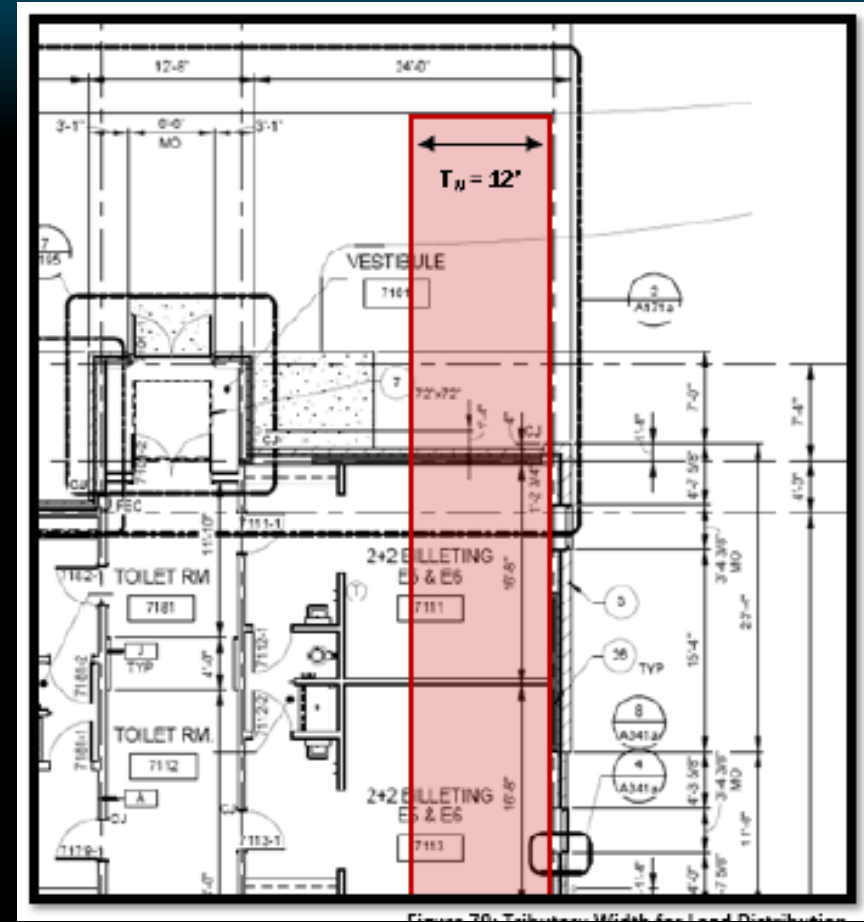
BARTON MALOW  
 U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
 VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



## TOP AND BOTTOM CONNECTIONS



## LOAD PATH



## DESIGN LOADS

Design Loads	
<b>Roof Dead Loads</b>	
Roofing	5.0 PSF
Sheathing/Insulation	3.5 PSF
Cold Formed Metal Trusses	3.5 PSF
Ceiling	5.0 PSF
Mech. & Misc.	5.0 PSF
Dry Pipe Sprinkler	3.0 PSF
<b>Total</b>	<b>25 PSF</b>
<b>Roof Live Loads</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20 PSF</b>
<b>Floor Dead Loads</b>	
8" Hollow-Core Precast Plank	62 PSF
2" Concrete Topping Slab	25 PSF
Mech./Electrical	3 PSF
Ceiling	5 PSF
Sprinklers	2.5 PSF
Misc.	2.5 PSF
<b>Total</b>	<b>100 PSF</b>
<b>Floor Live Loads</b>	
<b>Total</b>	<b>125 PSF</b>





APPENDICES - PRECAST PANELS



PANEL DESIGN

GRADE BEAM DESIGN

Panel Design Breadth #1 Structural Analysis

Provided by Drawings: Exposure C  
V = 90 mph  
I = 1.0  
G<sub>CFI</sub> = 0.98

Provided by ASCE 7-05: K<sub>d</sub> = 0.85 (Table C-4)  
E<sub>s</sub> = 1.0 - Homogeneous Topography  
G = 0.85

$q_s = 0.00256 K_z K_{zt} K_d V^2 I$   
 $q_s = 0.00256 (0.85) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 14.78$

$q_e = 0.00276 (0.90) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 15.86$

$q_u = 0.00256 (0.85) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 14.78$

$q_u = 0.00276 (0.90) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 15.86$

$q_u = 0.00256 (0.85) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 14.78$

$q_u = 0.00276 (0.90) (1.0) (0.85) (90)^2 (1.0)$   
 $= 15.86$

Velocity Pressure (Table 6-3 from ASCE)

Height (ft)	K <sub>z</sub>	q <sub>e</sub> (psf)
0-5	0.85	14.78
7.5	0.90	15.86
10	0.94	16.57
15	0.98	17.27

$q_u = h \cdot 0.25 = 16.92 \text{ psf}$   
 $G_{CFI} = 0.98$  (Windward) (Fig C-10)  
 $G_{CFI} = -0.64$  (Leeward)

$P = q_u [C_{CFI} - G_{CFI}]$

Windward:  $P = (16.92 \text{ psf}) [(0.80) - (-0.64)]$   
 $= 16.58$

Leeward:  $P = (16.92 \text{ psf}) [(-0.64) - (-0.18)]$   
 $= -13.87$

Appendix

$P = 16.58 \text{ psf} \times 1' \text{ Strip Width}$   
 $= 16.58 \text{ plf}$

Let  $h = 7''$  Concrete

$M_{max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{(16.58 \text{ plf})(24')^2}{8} = 1193 \text{ K-ft}$

Let  $d = 3.5'' \rightarrow$  Sit in the middle, since one layer of Reinforcing

$A_{smin} = \begin{cases} \frac{3\sqrt{f_c} bd}{f_y} \\ \frac{bd}{4} \end{cases} \leftarrow \text{Controls}$

$A_{smin} = \frac{200(12)(3.5)}{60000} = 0.14 \text{ in}^2$

$a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f_c b} \times f_c' = 5000 \text{ psi}$  from Panel Manufacturer

$a = \frac{A_s (60)}{0.85(5)(12)} = 1.18 A_s$

$\phi M_n = \phi A_s f_y (d - \frac{a}{2})$   
 $(1193)(12) = (0.9) A_s (60) (3.5 - \frac{1.18 A_s}{2})$   
 $14,716 = 187 A_s - 31.86 A_s^2$   
 $A_s = 0.77 \text{ in}^2$

Use #4 @ 16", 0.50 in<sup>2</sup> @ 0.140 in<sup>2</sup> (Reinforcing Table)

$\rho = \frac{A_s}{bd} = \frac{0.85}{(12)(3.5)} = 0.00257 > 0.0012$  from ACI Code

Horizontal Reinforcement

$\rho_{min} = 0.002$  for Code

$A_{smin} = \rho_{min} bd = (0.002)(12)(3.5) = 0.084 \text{ in}^2$

Use #4 @ 16"

Appendix

Check Shear:

$V_u = \frac{wL}{2}$   
 $= \frac{(16.58 \text{ plf})(24')}{2}$   
 $= 0.049 \text{ K}$

$\phi V_c = \phi 2\sqrt{f_c} bd$   
 $(79) = (0.75)(2)(\sqrt{5000})(12)d$   
 $d = 0.678'$

Let  $h = 7''$

$7 = d + d_{st} + cc$   
 $7 = d + \frac{1}{2}d + 15$   
 $d = 3'' \geq 0.678' \therefore \text{OK for Shear}$

Foundation Design Breadth #1 Structural Analysis

From Drawings: Roof DL<sub>1</sub> = 2 psf  
 Floor DL<sub>1</sub> = 100 psf  
 Roof LL<sub>1</sub> = 20 psf  
 Floor LL<sub>1</sub> = 125 psf (Mech + Elect Area) ← Worst Case Scenario  
 $f_c' = 2,700 \text{ psi}$   
 $f_y = 4000 \text{ psi}$   
 Foot Depth = 36"

Assuming all first floor DL & LL will be transferred in SOG  
 Assuming the reinforcing weight in the panels are negligible

Exterior Wall Elevation

Top of 1st Floor Plan

$P_u = (\text{Roof DL}_1 + \text{Floor DL}_1)(T_w) + \text{Precast Panel}$   
 $= (2 \text{ psf} + 100 \text{ psf})(12') + (150 \text{ psf})(\frac{1}{12})(24')$   
 $= 3600 \text{ plf}$   
 $= 36 \text{ K/ft}$

$P_L = (\text{Roof LL}_1 + \text{Floor LL}_1)(T_w)$   
 $= (20 \text{ psf} + 125 \text{ psf})(12')$   
 $= 1740 \text{ plf}$   
 $= 17.4 \text{ K/ft}$

Use SWS LL > 100 psf, Do Not Need to Reduce

$P = P_u + P_L$   
 $= 36 \text{ K/ft} + 17.4 \text{ K/ft}$   
 $= 53.4 \text{ K/ft}$

Appendix

Grade Beam Check:

From Drawings: GB-1 → width = 1'6"  
 Height = 2'0"  
 Reinforcing = 2 #6 Long Bars Top & Bottom

Assume Grade Beam is simply supported

$W = 5.34 \text{ K/ft}$

$M_u = \frac{wL^2}{8} \Rightarrow L = 16' \text{ is longest span for GB-1}$   
 $= \frac{(5.34 \text{ K/ft})(16')^2}{8}$   
 $= 66.8 \text{ K-ft}$

$a = \frac{A_s f_y}{0.85 f_c b}$   
 $= \frac{(0.88 \text{ in}^2)(60 \text{ ksi})}{(0.75)(4 \text{ ksi})(18")}$   
 $= 0.86 \text{ in}$

$d = 24" - 3" = 21"$   
 $= 20.625"$

$M_n = A_s f_y (d - \frac{a}{2})$   
 $= (0.88 \text{ in}^2)(60 \text{ ksi}) [20.625" - \frac{0.86}{2}"] (\frac{1}{12})$   
 $= 88.9 \text{ K-ft}$

$c = \frac{a}{\beta_1}$   
 $= \frac{0.86}{0.85}$   
 $= 1.01"$

Appendix

$\phi = \frac{0.663(d-c)}{c}$   
 $= \frac{0.663(20.625" - 1.01")}{1.01"} = 0.058$   
 $\phi > 0.0207 \Rightarrow \phi = 0.9$

$\phi M_n = \phi M_u$   
 $88.9 \text{ K-ft} \leq 0.9(98.9 \text{ K-ft})$   
 $88.9 \text{ K-ft} \leq 89.01 \text{ K-ft} \therefore \text{OK for Flexure}$

$V_u = \frac{wL}{2} = \frac{(5.34 \text{ K/ft})(16')}{2} = 26.7 \text{ K}$

$\phi V_n = 0.5 \phi V_c$   
 $= 0.5(0.75)(470 \text{ K})$   
 $= 216.3 \text{ K}$

$26.7 \text{ K} \leq 216.3 \text{ K} \therefore \text{OK for Shear}$





# FORT PICKETT REGIONAL TRAINING INSTITUTE - PHASE II

BILLETING BUILDINGS  
BLACKSTONE, VA

KENDALL MAHAN | CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OPTION

# APPENDICES - PODS



BARTON MALOW  
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
VIRGINIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD



## BATHROOM TAKEOFFS

Stud Walls (6")			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Shower/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Water Closet/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Room Wall	8.66	8	69.28
<b>Total</b>			<b>181.28</b>

Stud Walls (3-5/8")			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Switch Wall	8.66	8	69.28
Divider Wall	3.33	8	26.64
<b>Total</b>			<b>95.92</b>

Acoustic Insulation			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Shower/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Water Closet/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Room Wall	8.66	8	69.28
<b>Total</b>			<b>181.28</b>

GWB/Paint			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Switch Wall	7	4	28
Shower/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Door	3	-7	-21
Shower Tile	3.5	-7	-24.5
Water Closet/Sink Wall	7	8	56
Door	3	-7	-21
Water Closet Tile	3.5	-4	-14
Divider Wall	7.33	8	58.64
Divider Wall Non Shower Side	3.5	-7	-24.5
Shower Wall	3.5	1	3.5
Water Closet Wall	3.5	4	14
<b>Total</b>			<b>111.14</b>

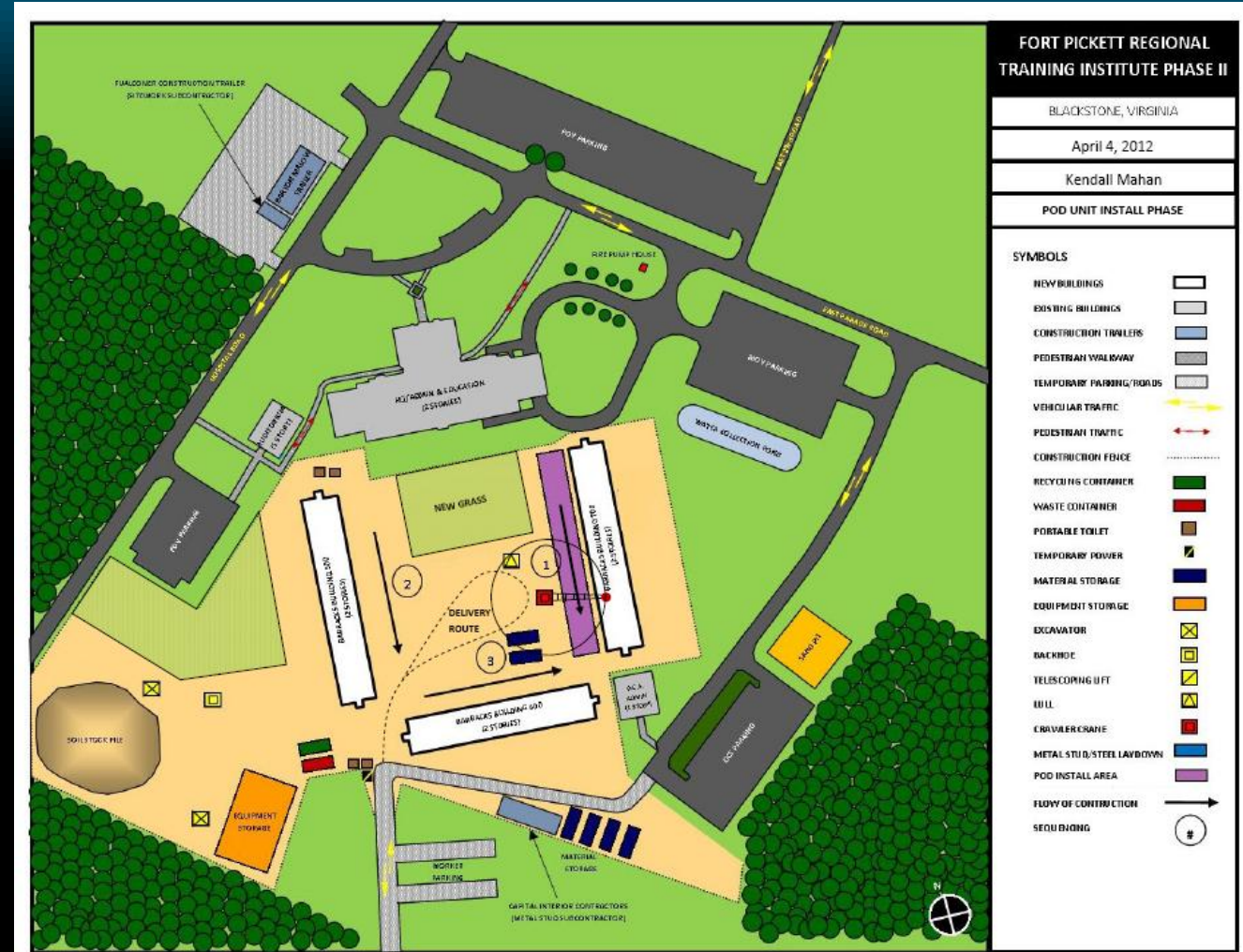
Cementitious Board Wall Board (5/8")			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Switch Wall	7	4	28
Shower/Sink Wall	4	7	28
Water Closet/Sink Wall	7	7	49
Door	1	4	4
Divider Wall	7.33	7	51.31
Divider Wall Non Shower Side	3.83	-3	-11.49
Shower Wall	3.5	7	24.5
Water Closet Wall	3.5	4	14
<b>Total</b>			<b>187.32</b>

Ceramic Tile			
	Length (FT)	Height (FT)	Area (SF)
Floor			103
Switch Wall	7	4	28
Shower/Sink Wall	4	7	28
Water Closet/Sink Wall	7	7	49
Door	1	4	4
Divider Wall	7.33	7	51.31
Divider Wall Non Shower Side	3.83	-3	-11.49
Shower Wall	3.5	7	24.5
Water Closet Wall	3.5	4	14
<b>Total</b>			<b>290.32</b>

## DETAILED ESTIMATE

Detailed 141 Bathroom Estimate													
Code	Item	Crew	Daily Output	Labor Hours	Units	Material	Labor	Equipment	Total	Total Incl O&P	Quantity	Project Total	Project Total Incl O&P
08 12 13 13 0100	Standard Hollow Metal Frames, 16 ga. Up to 5-9/16" Jamo Depth, 7'-0" High, 3'-0" W, Single	2 Carp	16	1,000 Ea.		143.00	43.00		186	233	2	\$ 372.00	\$ 446.00
08 13 13 13 0640	Hollow Metal Doors, Hollow Core, 1-3/4" Thick, Full Panel, 20 ga., 3'-0" x 7'-0"	2 Carp	17	9,941 Ea.		420.00	40.50		460.5	520	2	\$ 921.00	\$ 1,040.00
09 22 16 13 1740	Non-Structural Metal Stud Framing, Non-Load Bearing, Galv, 8" High, 20 Ga. Studs, 3-5/8" Wide, 16" O.C.	1 Carp	481	0.017 SF		0.45	0.72		1.17	1.6	96	\$ 112.32	\$ 153.60
09 22 16 13 1780	Non-Structural Metal Stud Framing, Non-Load Bearing, Galv, 8" High, 20 Ga. Studs, 3-5/8" Wide, 16" O.C.	1 Carp	469	0.017 SF		0.63	0.73		1.36	1.82	182	\$ 247.52	\$ 331.24
09 22 26 13 8920	Ceiling Suspension Systems For Gypsum Board or Plaster, 1-1/2" Carriers, 24" O.C. with 7/8" Channels, 24" O.C.	1 Lath	310	0.026 SF		0.34	1.00		1.34	1.83	109	\$ 138.02	\$ 189.49
09 26 13 10 0200	Cementitious Backerboard, On Wall, 3' x 6' x 5/8" Sheets	2 Carp	330	0.046 SF		0.82	1.37		2.19	3.93	188	\$ 524.52	\$ 738.54
09 26 10 50 0530	High Abuse Gypsum Boards, Fiber Reinforced, Screwed to Studs, 5/8" Thick On Walls, Taped, Finished, Compound Skim Coat Level 3 Finish	2 Carp	700	0.023 SF		0.88	0.98		1.96	2.46	112	\$ 206.32	\$ 279.76
09 26 10 50 0570	High Abuse Gypsum Boards, Fiber Reinforced, Screwed to Studs, 5/8" Thick On Ceiling, Taped, Finished, Compound Skim Coat Level 3 Finish	2 Carp	350	0.023 SF		0.88	1.25		2.13	2.89	109	\$ 219.39	\$ 297.67
09 30 13 10 3310	Ceramic Tile, Porcelain Type, 1 Color, 2" x 2", Thin Set	D-7	180	0.084 SF		4.26	3.04		7.3	9.15	291	\$ 1,124.30	\$ 2,662.65
09 30 13 10 4600	Ceramic Tile, Add For Epoxy Grout, 1/16" Joint, 2" x 2" Tile	D-7	820	0.020 SF		0.59	0.71		1.3	1.68	291	\$ 378.30	\$ 488.88
09 81 16 10 1500	Acoustic Insulation, Blanket, 3" Thick	1 Cap	910	0.009 SF		0.50	0.38		0.88	1.13	182	\$ 160.18	\$ 205.66
09 91 23 35 0140	Doors & Windows, Interior Latex, Doors, Flush, Both Sides, Incl. Frame & Trim, Roal & Brush, Primer & 2 Coats Latex	1 Ford	5	1,600 Ea.		11.75	60.00		71.75	102	2	\$ 143.50	\$ 204.00
09 91 23 72 1200	Walls & Ceilings Interior, Latex, Primer, Paint 3 Coats, Smooth Finish, Spray	1 Ford	1625	0.005 SF		0.15	0.18		0.33	0.44	112	\$ 36.96	\$ 49.28
10 28 13 13 0010	Curtain Rod, Stainless Steel, 1" Diameter	1 Carp	13	0.615 Ea.		34.50	26.50		61	78.5	1	\$ 61.00	\$ 78.50
10 28 13 13 4300	Roze Hook, Single, Regular	1 Carp	36	0.222 Ea.		11.30	9.55		20.85	27	1	\$ 20.85	\$ 27.00
10 28 13 13 6200	Toilet Tissue Dispenser, Surface Mounted, SS, Double Roll	1 Carp	24	0.333 Ea.		22.50	14.35		36.85	47	1	\$ 36.85	\$ 47.00
10 28 13 13 7400	Tumbler Holder, Tumbler Only	1 Carp	30	0.267 Ea.		41.50	11.50		53	63	1	\$ 53.00	\$ 63.00
22 41 13 40 1100	Water Closet, Tank Type, Vitreous China, Incl. Seat, Supply Pipe w/Stop, 1.6 gpf, Floor Mounted	Q-1	5.3	3,019 Ea.		240.00	146.00		386	480	1	\$ 386.00	\$ 480.00
22 41 16 10 8960	Lavatories, Rough-in, Supply, Waste and Vent	Q-1	1.66	9,838 Ea.		420.00	465.00		885	1,150	2	\$ 1,770.00	\$ 2,300.00
22 41 23 20 4200	Shower, Rough-in, Supply, Waste and Vent	Q-1	1.05	7,805 Ea.		485.00	375.00		860	1,100	1	\$ 860.00	\$ 1,100.00
22 42 13 40 3400	Water Closet, Rough-in, Supply, Waste and Vent	Q-1	2.84	5,834 Ea.		365.00	273.00		637	810	1	\$ 637.00	\$ 810.00
22 42 35 10 0972	Automatic Flush Sensor and Operator For Water Closets, Standard	1 Plum	8	1,000 Ea.		415.00	55.50		466.5	540	1	\$ 466.50	\$ 540.00
23 37 13 30 1000	Aluminum Air Return, 6" x 6"	1 Shee	26	0.308 Ea.		17.55	15.90		33.45	43.5	1	\$ 33.45	\$ 43.50
23 38 46 10 1600	Flexible Air Ducts, Coated Fiberglass Fabric, Non-Insulated, 8"	1 Q-9	200	0.080 L.F.		2.10	3.72		5.82	7.9	3	\$ 17.46	\$ 23.70
26 05 90 10 2770	Residential Wiring, 20' Avg. Runs, Switch Devices, Decorator Style, S.P. Touch Dimmer, Type MC Cable	1 Elec	14.3	0.558 Ea.		46.50	28.00		74.5	92.5	1	\$ 74.50	\$ 92.50
26 05 90 10 6000	Residential Wiring, 20' Avg. Runs, Lighting Outlets, Type MC Cable	1 Elec	24	0.333 Ea.		17.25	16.75		34	44	2	\$ 68.00	\$ 88.00
26 27 26 10 4800	Low Voltage Switching, Switchplates, 1 Gang, 1, 2, or 3 Switch, Plastic	1 Elec	80	0.100 Ea.		4.67	3.05		9.72	12.6	1	\$ 9.70	\$ 12.60
26 51 13 50 3250	Interior Lighting Fixture, Inc. Lamps, Mounting, Hardware & Connections, Floor, Recess Mounted, Troffer, 1'W x 4'L, Two 32 W T8	1 Elec	5.3	1,509 Ea.		134.00	76.00		210	259	1	\$ 210.00	\$ 259.00
26 51 13 50 3470	Interior Lighting Fixture, Inc. Lamps, Mounting, Hardware & Connections, Floor, Recess Mounted, Troffer, 6" Diameter	1 Elec	20	0.400 Ea.		67.50	20.00		87.5	104	1	\$ 87.50	\$ 104.00
												\$ 10,380.12	\$ 13,152.87
<b>Concrete Work</b>													
03 11 13 35 7500	Cast-in-Place Forming Concrete, Elevated Slabs, Depressed Area Forms to 12" High, 4 Use	C-1	300	0.107 L.F.		0.78	4.36		5.14	7.55	31.33	\$ 161.04	\$ 236.54
03 11 13 65 3500	Cast-in-Place Forming Concrete, Slab-On-Grade, Depressed Area Forms to 12" High, 4 Use	C-1	300	0.107 L.F.		0.6	4.16		4.96	7.35	31.33	\$ 155.40	\$ 230.28
03 31 05 0300	Normal Weight Structural Concrete - 4000 psi Concrete	CV			103				103	113	0.16	\$ 16.48	\$ 18.08
03 31 05 35 0300	Normal Weight Structural Concrete - Structural Lightweight	CV			128.8				128.8	141.25	0.16	\$ 20.61	\$ 22.60
03 31 05 70 1400	Placing Concrete - Elevated Slabs, Less than 6", Pumped	C-20	140	0.457 CV		16.8	5.6		22.4	31.5	0.16	\$ 3.58	\$ 5.04
03 31 05 70 4350	Placing Concrete - Slab on Grade, Up to 6", Pumped	C-20	130	0.492 CV		18.1	6.05		24.15	34	0.16	\$ 3.86	\$ 5.44
03 35 29 30 0350	Finishing - Power Screed, Bull Float, machine Float & Trowel (Ride-On)	C-10E	4000	0.006 SF		0.23	0.06	0.29	0.4	103	0.16	\$ 29.87	\$ 41.20
<b>Additional Materials</b>													
05 42 23 62 0050	Structural Steel, Plates, 1/4" Thick (10.2 lb/SF)					11.50			11.5	12.6	103	\$ 1,184.50	\$ 1,297.80
09 22 16 13 1740	Non-Structural Metal Stud Framing, Non-Load Bearing, Galv, 8" High, 20 Ga. Studs, 3-5/8" Wide, 16" O.C.	1 Carp	481	0.017 SF		0.45	0.72		1.17	1.6	97	\$ 10.18	\$ 13.92
09 26 13 10 0090	Cementitious Backerboard, On Floor, 3' x 6' x 1/4" Sheets	2 Carp	325	0.03 SF		0.34	1.31		1.65	2.28	103	\$ 169.53	\$ 235.87
												\$ 1,364.61	\$ 1,547.59

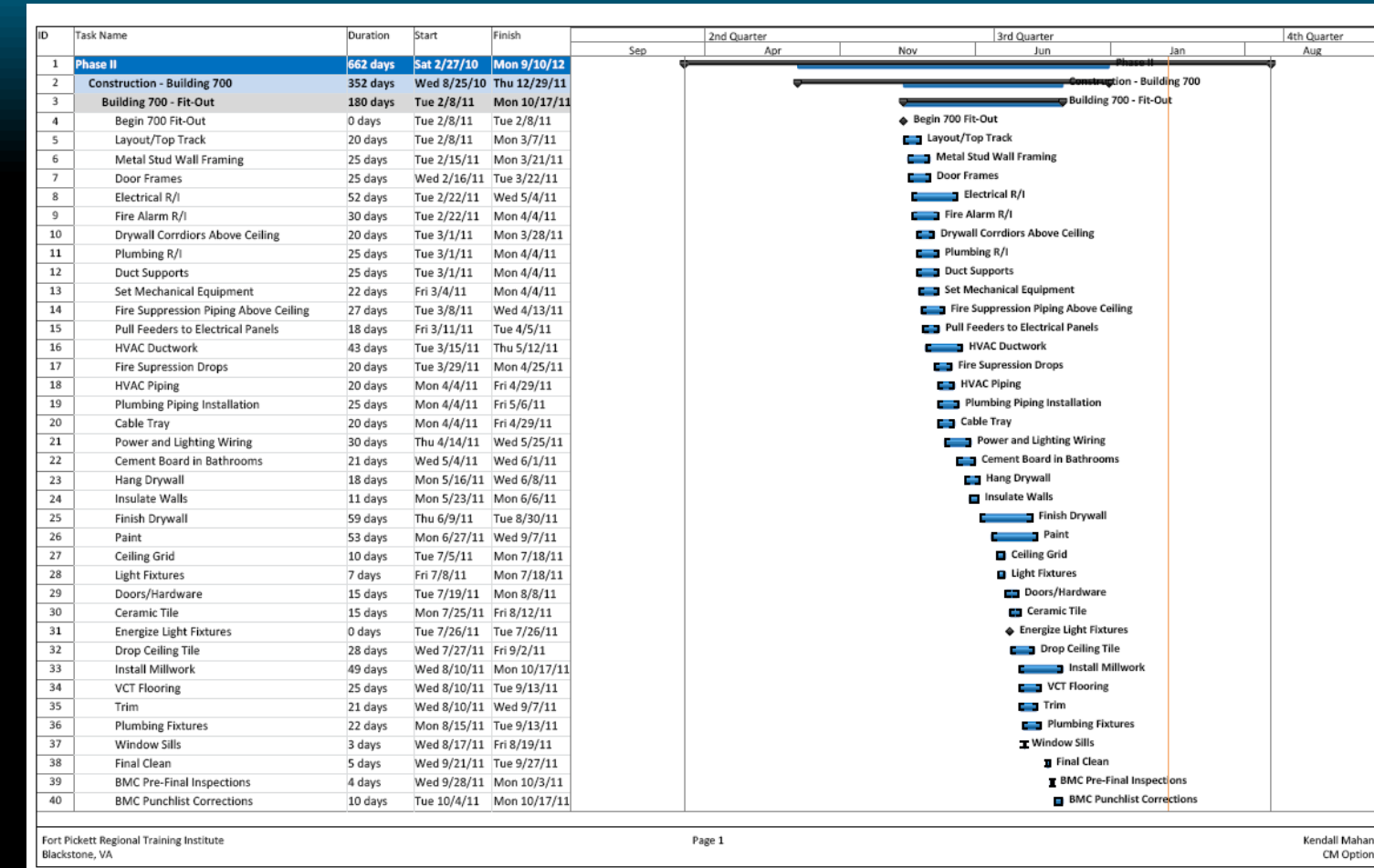
## PIOD ERECTION SITE PLAN



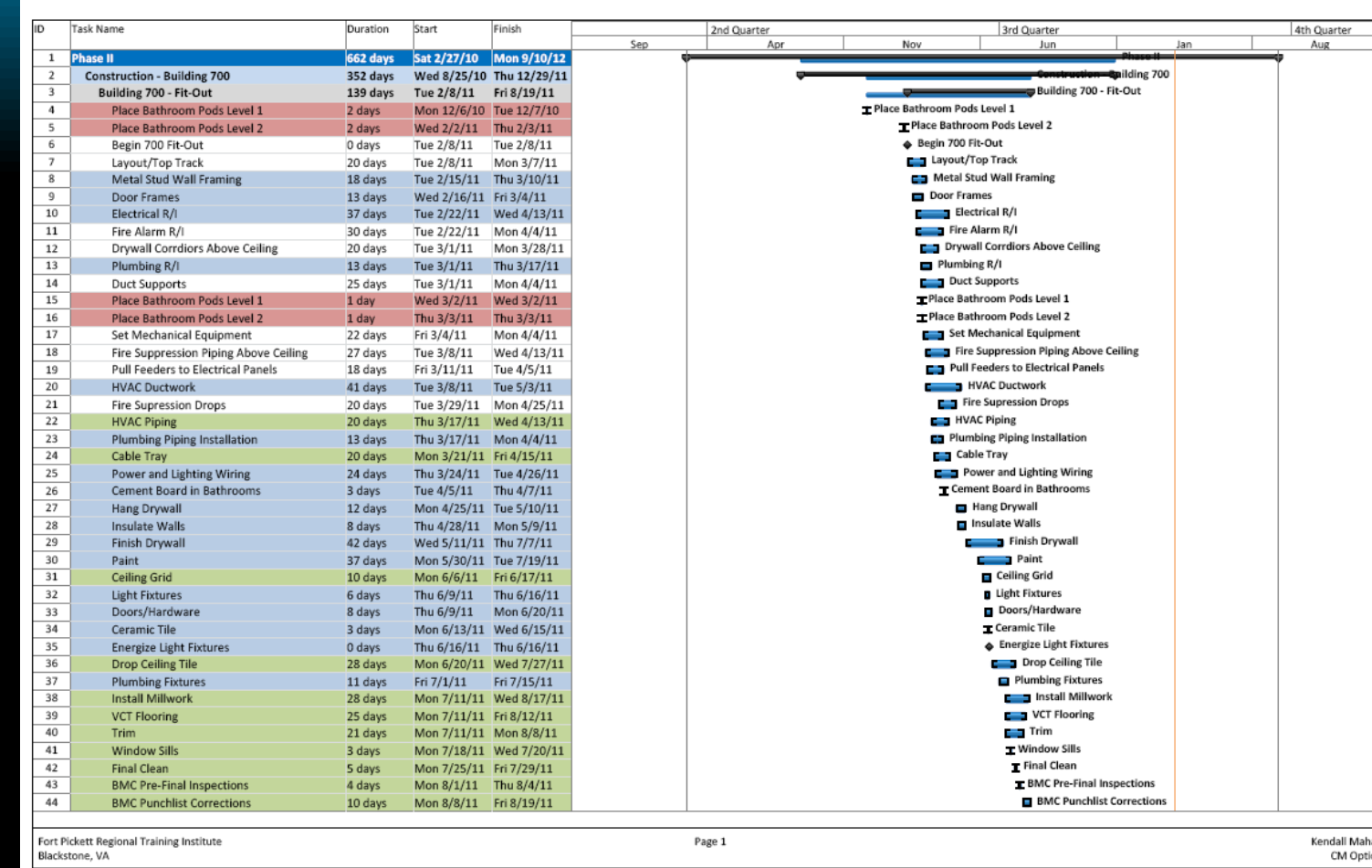




CURRENT FIT-OUT SCHEDULE



PROPOSED FIT-OUT SCHEDULE



PIOD ERECTION SITE PLAN